

Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988 Threatened List

June 2024



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Betka Bottlebrush. Image by Russell Larke

We acknowledge and respect Victorian Traditional Owners as the original custodians of Victoria's land and waters, their unique ability to care for Country and deep spiritual connection to it.

We honour Elders past and present whose knowledge and wisdom has ensured the continuation of culture and traditional practices.

DEECA is committed to genuinely partnering with Victorian Traditional Owners and Victoria's Aboriginal community to progress their aspirations.



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About the Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act

The *Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988* (the FFG Act) is the primary piece of Victorian legislation that provides for the conservation of biodiversity and the management of potentially threatening processes. The listing of species and communities of flora and fauna, where they satisfy prescribed criteria in the FFG Act and in the FFG Regulations, has been a feature of the FFG Act since its inception.

Amendments to the FFG Act in 2019 changed the provision of a single category for listing ‘threatened’ to align with categories and criteria for species with those set out in the Common Assessment Method (CAM) Intergovernmental Memorandum of Understanding, to which Victoria is a party. These changes required the Victorian Government to reassess and amend the FFG Threatened List to align with the categories under the CAM. The CAM categories and criteria match the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) Red List categories and criteria, with the addition of a “conservation dependent” category, to be used solely for commercially harvested fish that are listed elsewhere in Australia. Transitional provisions in the amended FFG Act also allowed for the listing of more than 1300 species, previously included in the Victorian Government’s Advisory Lists, on the basis of ‘CAM-compliant’ assessments. For this reason, this document includes many more species than the previous FFG Threatened List. Further work on assessments for species on previous Advisory Lists is still underway.

Legislative provision

This document meets the following statutory requirement:

Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988 Part 3, Division 1, section 10:

- (1) The Governor in Council, in accordance with this section, must establish and maintain a list —
 - (a) of threatened taxa of flora and fauna that sets out —
 - (i) the extinction risk of each listed taxon; and
 - (ii) the category of threat that applies to each listed taxon; and
 - (b) of threatened communities of flora or fauna.
- (2) The Governor in Council —
 - (a) may specify in the list under subsection (1)(a) any taxon of flora or fauna that the Minister, under Division 3, recommends should be specified in the list; and
 - (b) for each taxon specified in the list under subsection (1)(a), must set out, in accordance with the Minister’s recommendation under Division 3—
 - (i) the extinction risk of the taxon; and
 - (ii) the category of threat that applies to the taxon.

About the FFG Threatened List

The FFG Threatened List is organised according to high-level groupings of taxa:

- Vertebrate animals – mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians and fish;
- Invertebrate animals – crustaceans, insects, molluscs, platyhelminths (flatworms), annelids (annelid worms), cnidarians (sea anemones, jellyfish) and echinoderms (sea stars, sea cucumbers);
- Vascular plants – flowering plants (dicotyledons and monocotyledons), gymnosperms (conifers), ferns and fern allies;
- Non-vascular plants – mosses and liverworts; and
- Fungi and lichens.

The lists of threatened taxa are arranged in tables that include the common and scientific name as well as a column to identify the 'Extinction Risk' and 'Category of Threat'. The Extinction Risk indicates that the taxon is at risk in 'Australia' (i.e. is listed under national legislation with a CAM-compliant assessment, or an endemic Victoria species) or 'Victoria' (i.e. is assessed under Victoria legislation only). 'Category of Threat' denotes the status specified in the FFG Act, for example: extinct; extinct in the wild; critically endangered; endangered; vulnerable; or in the case of a taxon of fish, conservation dependent. For vertebrates, the lists are sorted by common name; for other taxa, the lists are sorted by scientific name.

The FFG Threatened List also includes a list of threatened communities of flora and fauna. These are defined as "a type of assemblage which is...wholly or substantially made up of taxa of flora or fauna existing together in the wild". While all communities are made up of plants and animals, including microorganisms, they may be defined and listed by the vegetation type or by the characteristic plant or animal species.

The FFG Threatened List is regularly updated for the following reasons:

- Victoria adopts an item listed under the EPBC Act if a national assessment is CAM-compliant
- amendments are required due to taxonomic changes
- an assessment (taxon or community of flora and fauna) is made through recommendation by the Victorian Scientific Advisory Committee and a joint decision to add or remove a taxon or community is made by the Victorian Minister for Environment and Minister for Agriculture.

The FFG Threatened List is also available as a Microsoft Excel workbook, which can be searched, sorted or filtered. It can be found here: <https://www.environment.vic.gov.au/conserving-threatened-species/threatened-list/?a=634678>

Alignment of Threatened Lists between Victoria and the Commonwealth

The FFG Threatened List includes taxa that are also listed under the Commonwealth *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Act 1999* (EPBC Act). In some cases, the listings will be inconsistent with the EPBC list. This is due to the following:

- the EPBC list includes taxa that occur in Victoria and other Australian States or Territories, and where an item lacks a national CAM-compliant assessment, the Victorian CAM-compliant status is used; or
- the FFG Threatened List includes Victorian endemic taxa that have recently been re-assessed according to the CAM but are yet to be listed under the EPBC Act.

The CAM will support a Single Operational List for threatened species across Australia. As progress is made towards this, there may continue to be inconsistencies which will be resolved when the Commonwealth completes national re-assessments for taxa and the EPBC list is amended in light of these assessments.

For up-to-date information on the status of taxa under the EPBC Act, refer to the Commonwealth Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water website here: <https://www.dcceew.gov.au/environment/epbc>

Nominations to the Threatened List

Members of the public or organisations can make nominations to the Victorian Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC) to consider for listing. You may also nominate an already listed item for reassessment.

When the SAC makes a recommendation regarding a nomination in accordance with the FFG Act, a report is prepared outlining that the nomination should either be supported or not be supported and a summary of the evidence supporting it. These reports form the basis for public submissions, in the case of preliminary recommendations, or for the Ministers' decision, in the case of final recommendations.

More information on how to nominate is available here: <https://www.environment.vic.gov.au/conserving-threatened-species/threatened-list/nominating-items-for-the-flora-and-fauna-guarantee-threatened-list>

Threatened Species Summary

| Taxonomic group | Extinct | Critically Endangered | Endangered | Vulnerable | Conservation dependent | Threatened | Total |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Mammals | 13 | 6 | 16 | 16 | | 1 | 52 |
| Birds | 2 | 28 | 40 | 35 | | | 105 |
| Reptiles | 1 | 15 | 24 | 1 | | | 41 |
| Amphibians | | 7 | 7 | 1 | | | 15 |
| Fish | 2 | 15 | 14 | 4 | 3 | | 38 |
| Crustaceans | 1 | 9 | 22 | 12 | | 1 | 45 |
| Insects | 3 | 11 | 25 | 19 | | | 58 |
| Molluscs | | 4 | 6 | 1 | | | 11 |
| Platyhelminths | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Annelids | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Cnidarians | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 |
| Echinoderms | | 4 | 4 | | | | 8 |
| Vascular plants | 30 | 427 | 885 | 215 | | 1 | 1558 |
| Non-vascular plants | 1 | 27 | 29 | 3 | | | 60 |
| Fungi and lichens | | 2 | 6 | | | | 8 |
| Total | 53 | 556 | 1081 | 307 | 3 | 3 | 2003 |

Threatened Communities Summary

| Community | Listed |
|--------------|-----------|
| Terrestrial | 38 |
| Freshwater | 2 |
| Marine | 3 |
| Total | 43 |

Further Information

Flora and Fauna Guarantee Regulations 2020 can be found here:

<https://content.legislation.vic.gov.au/sites/default/files/2020-05/20-041sra%20authorised.pdf>

Intergovernmental memorandum of understanding - Agreement on a common assessment method for listing of threatened species can be found here:

<https://www.dcceew.gov.au/environment/biodiversity/threatened/publications/mou-cam>

IUCN criteria summary for conservation categories can be found here:

<https://www.iucnredlist.org/resources/summary-sheet>

Vertebrate animals

Mammals

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Australian Sea-lion | <i>Neophoca cinerea</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Blue Whale | <i>Balaenoptera musculus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Bolam's Mouse | <i>Pseudomys bolami</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Bridled Nailtail Wallaby | <i>Onychogalea fraenata</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Broad-toothed Rat | <i>Mastacomys fuscus mordicus</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Brush-tailed Bettong (eastern subspecies) | <i>Bettongia penicillata penicillata</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Brush-tailed Phascogale | <i>Phascogale tapoatafa</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Brush-tailed Rock-wallaby | <i>Petrogale penicillata</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Burrunan Dolphin | <i>Tursiops australis</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Common Bent-wing Bat (eastern subspecies) | <i>Miniopterus orianae oceanensis</i> (originally listed as <i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i>) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Common Dunnart | <i>Sminthopsis murina murina</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Desert Mouse | <i>Pseudomys desertor</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Dingo | <i>Canis lupus dingo</i> (originally listed as <i>Canis lupus</i> subsp. <i>dingo</i>) | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Eastern Barred Bandicoot | <i>Perameles gunnii</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Eastern Bettong | <i>Bettongia gaimardi gaimardi</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Eastern Hare-wallaby | <i>Lagorchestes leporides</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Eastern Horseshoe Bat | <i>Rhinolophus megaphyllus megaphyllus</i> (originally listed as <i>Rhinolophus megaphyllus</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Eastern Quoll* | <i>Dasyurus viverrinus</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Eastern Wallaroo | <i>Osphranter robustus robustus</i> (originally listed as <i>Macropus robustus robustus</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Fat-tailed Dunnart | <i>Sminthopsis crassicaudata</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Gile's Planigale | <i>Planigale gilesi</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Golden Bandicoot (mainland) | <i>Isodon auratus auratus</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Grey-headed Flying-fox | <i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Heath Mouse | <i>Pseudomys shortridgei</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Leadbeater's Possum | <i>Gymnobelideus leadbeateri</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Lesser Stick-nest Rat | <i>Leporillus apicalis</i> | Victoria | Extinct |

*Under review

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Long-eared Mouse | <i>Pseudomys auritus</i> | Australia | Extinct |
| Long-footed Potoroo | <i>Potorous longipes</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Long-nosed Fur Seal | <i>Arctophoca australis forsteri</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Long-nosed Potoroo | <i>Potorous tridactylus trisulcatus</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Mountain Pygmy-possum | <i>Burramys parvus</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| New Holland Mouse | <i>Pseudomys novaehollandiae</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Pig-footed Bandicoot | <i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Platypus | <i>Ornithorhynchus anatinus</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Red-tailed Phascogale | <i>Phascogale calura</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Rufous Bettong | <i>Aepyprymnus rufescens</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Rufous-bellied Pademelon | <i>Thylogale billardierii</i> | Victoria | Threatened |
| Smoky Mouse | <i>Pseudomys fumeus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| South-eastern Long-eared Bat | <i>Nyctophilus corbeni</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| South-eastern Striped Bandicoot | <i>Perameles notina</i> (originally listed as <i>Perameles bougainville</i>) | Australia | Extinct |
| Southern Bent-wing Bat | <i>Miniopterus orianae bassanii</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Southern Brown Bandicoot | <i>Isodon obesulus obesulus</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Southern Greater Glider | <i>Petauroides volans</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Southern Humpback Whale* | <i>Megaptera novaeangliae australis</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Southern Right Whale | <i>Eubalaena australis</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Spot-tailed Quoll | <i>Dasyurus maculatus maculatus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Squirrel Glider | <i>Petaurus norfolcensis</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Swamp Antechinus | <i>Antechinus minimus maritimus</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| White-footed Dunnart | <i>Sminthopsis leucopus</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| White-footed Rabbit-rat | <i>Conilurus albipes</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Yellow-bellied Glider | <i>Petaurus australis australis</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Yellow-bellied Sheath-tail Bat | <i>Saccolaimus flaviventris</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |

Birds

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Apostlebird | <i>Struthidea cinerea</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Australasian Bittern | <i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Australasian Shoveler | <i>Spatula rhynchotis</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Australian Bustard | <i>Ardeotis australis</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Australian Little Bittern | <i>Ixobrychus dubius</i> (originally listed as <i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Australian Painted-snipe | <i>Rostratula australis</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Barking Owl | <i>Ninox connivens</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Bar-tailed Godwit | <i>Limosa lapponica</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Black Bittern | <i>Dupetor flavicollis</i> (originally listed as <i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i> subsp. <i>australis</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Black Falcon | <i>Falco subniger</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Black-eared Miner | <i>Manorina melanotis</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Black-tailed Godwit | <i>Limosa limosa</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Blue-billed Duck | <i>Oxyura australis</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Brolga | <i>Antigone rubicunda</i> (originally listed as <i>Grus rubicundus</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Buller's Albatross | <i>Thalassarche bulleri</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Bush Stone-curlew | <i>Burhinus grallarius</i> (originally listed as <i>Burhinus magnirostris</i>) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Caspian Tern | <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> (originally listed as <i>Sterna caspia</i>) | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Chestnut-rumped Heathwren | <i>Calamanthus pyrrhopygius</i> (originally listed as <i>Calamanthus pyrrhopygius</i> subsp. <i>pyrrhopygius</i>) | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Chirruping Wedgebill | <i>Psophodes cristatus</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Common Greenshank | <i>Tringa nebularia</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Common Sandpiper | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Crested Bellbird | <i>Oreoica gutturalis</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Curlew Sandpiper | <i>Calidris ferruginea</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Diamond Dove | <i>Geopelia cuneata</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Diamond Firetail | <i>Stagonopleura guttata</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Eastern Bristlebird | <i>Dasyornis brachypterus</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Eastern Curlew | <i>Numenius madagascariensis</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Eastern Great Egret | <i>Ardea alba modesta</i> (originally listed as <i>Ardea alba</i>) | Victoria | Vulnerable |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Elegant Parrot | <i>Neophema elegans</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Fairy Tern | <i>Sternula nereis</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Freckled Duck | <i>Stictonetta naevosa</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Gang-gang Cockatoo | <i>Callocephalon fimbriatum</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Glossy Black-Cockatoo | <i>Calyptorhynchus lathami</i> (originally listed as <i>Calyptorhynchus lathami</i> subsp. <i>lathami</i>) | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Great Knot | <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Greater Sand Plover | <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Grey Falcon | <i>Falco hypoleucos</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Grey Goshawk | <i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Grey Plover | <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Grey-crowned Babbler | <i>Pomatostomus temporalis</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Grey-fronted Honeyeater | <i>Ptilotula plumula</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Grey-headed Albatross | <i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Grey-tailed Tattler | <i>Tringa brevipes</i> (originally listed as <i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Ground Cuckoo-shrike | <i>Coracina maxima</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Ground Parrot | <i>Pezoporus wallicus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Gull-billed Tern | <i>Gelochelidon nilotica macrotarsa</i> (originally listed as <i>Sterna</i> <i>nilotica</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Helmeted Honeyeater | <i>Lichenostomus melanops</i> <i>cassidix</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Hooded Plover | <i>Thinornis cucullatus</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Hooded Robin | <i>Melanodryas cucullata</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross | <i>Thalassarche carteri</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Inland Dotterel | <i>Peltohyas australis</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| King Quail | <i>Syonicus chinensis</i> (originally listed as <i>Coturnix chinensis</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Lesser Sand Plover | <i>Charadrius mongolus</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Lewin's Rail | <i>Lewinia pectoralis</i> (originally listed as <i>Dryolimnas pectoralis</i>) | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Light-mantled Sooty Albatross | <i>Phoebastria palpebrata</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Little Eagle | <i>Hieraaetus morphnoides</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Little Egret | <i>Egretta garzetta nigripes</i> | Victoria | Endangered |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Little Tern | <i>Sternula albifrons</i> (originally listed as <i>Sterna albifrons</i>) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Magpie Goose | <i>Anseranas semipalmata</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Major Mitchell's Cockatoo | <i>Lophocroa leadbeateri</i> (originally listed as <i>Cacatua leadbeateri</i>) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Mallee Emu-wren | <i>Stipiturus mallee</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Malleefowl | <i>Leipoa ocellata</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Marsh Sandpiper | <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Masked Owl | <i>Tyto novaehollandiae</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Musk Duck | <i>Biziura lobata</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Northern Giant-Petrel | <i>Macronectes halli</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Orange-bellied Parrot | <i>Neophema chrysogaster</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Pacific Golden Plover | <i>Pluvialis fulva</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Painted Honeyeater | <i>Grantiella picta</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Pilotbird | <i>Pycnoptilus floccosus</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Plains-wanderer | <i>Pedionomus torquatus</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Plumed Egret | <i>Ardea intermedia plumifera</i> (originally listed as <i>Ardea intermedia</i>) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Powerful Owl | <i>Ninox strenua</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Purple-gaped Honeyeater | <i>Lichenostomus cratitius</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Red Knot | <i>Calidris canutus</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Red-chested Button-quail | <i>Turnix pyrrhоторax</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Red-lored Whistler | <i>Pachycephala rufogularis</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo (south-eastern) | <i>Calyptorhynchus banksii graptogyne</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Redthroat | <i>Pyrrholaemus brunneus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Regent Honeyeater | <i>Anthochaera phrygia</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Regent Parrot | <i>Polytelis anthopeplus monarchoides</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Ruddy Turnstone | <i>Arenaria interpres</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Rufous Bristlebird (Coorong) | <i>Dasyornis broadbenti broadbenti</i> (originally listed as <i>Dasyornis broadbenti</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Rufous Bristlebird (Otway) | <i>Dasyornis broadbenti caryochrous</i> (originally listed as <i>Dasyornis broadbenti</i>) | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Scarlet-chested Parrot | <i>Neophema splendida</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Shy Albatross | <i>Thalassarche cauta</i> | Australia | Endangered |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Slender-billed Thornbill (Lowan Mallee) | <i>Acanthiza iredalei hedleyi</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Sooty Albatross | <i>Phoebastria fusca</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Sooty Owl | <i>Tyto tenebricosa</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Southern Giant-Petrel | <i>Macronectes giganteus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Southern Royal Albatross | <i>Diomedea epomophora</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Speckled Warbler | <i>Pyrholaemus sagittatus</i> (originally listed as <i>Chthonicola sagittata</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Spotted Bowerbird | <i>Chlamydera maculata</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Square-tailed Kite | <i>Lophoictinia isura</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Superb Parrot | <i>Polytelis swainsonii</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Swift Parrot | <i>Lathamus discolor</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Terek Sandpiper | <i>Xenus cinereus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Turquoise Parrot | <i>Neophema pulchella</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Wandering Albatross | <i>Diomedea exulans</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Western Whipbird (Mallee) | <i>Psophodes nigrogularis leucogaster</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Whimbrel | <i>Numenius phaeopus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| White-bellied Sea-Eagle | <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| White-browed Treecreeper | <i>Climacteris affinis</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| White-faced Storm-Petrel | <i>Pelagodroma marina</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| White-throated Needletail | <i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Wood Sandpiper | <i>Tringa glareola</i> | Victoria | Endangered |

Reptiles

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Alpine Bog Skink | <i>Pseudemoia cryodroma</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Alpine She-oak Skink | <i>Cyclodomorphus praealtus</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Alpine Water Skink | <i>Eulamprus kosciuskoi</i> (originally listed as <i>Sphenomorphus kosciuskoi</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Bandy Bandy | <i>Vermicella annulata</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Bardick | <i>Echiopsis curta</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Beaked Gecko | <i>Rhynchoedura ornata</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Bearded Dragon | <i>Pogona barbata</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Broad-shelled Turtle | <i>Chelodina expansa</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Carpet Python | <i>Morelia spilota metcalfei</i> (originally listed as <i>Morelia spilota</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Common Death Adder | <i>Acanthophis antarcticus</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Corangamite Water Skink | <i>Eulamprus tympanum marnieae</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| De Vis' Banded Snake | <i>Denisonia devisi</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Diamond Python | <i>Morelia spilota spilota</i> (originally listed as <i>Morelia spilota</i>) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Dwarf Burrowing Skink | <i>Lerista timida</i> (originally listed as <i>Lerista muelleri</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Eastern She-oak Skink | <i>Cyclodomorphus michaeli</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Glossy Grass Skink | <i>Pseudemoia rawlinsoni</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Grassland Earless Dragon | <i>Tympanocryptis pinguicolla</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Guthega Skink | <i>Liopholis guthega</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Heath Skink | <i>Liopholis multiscutata</i> (originally listed as <i>Egernia multiscutata</i>) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Hooded Scaly-foot | <i>Pygopus schraderi</i> (originally listed as <i>Pygopus nigriceps</i>) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Lace Monitor | <i>Varanus varius</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Leathery Turtle | <i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Lined Earless Dragon | <i>Tympanocryptis petersi</i> (originally listed as <i>Tympanocryptis lineata</i> subsp. <i>lineata</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Mallee Worm-Lizard | <i>Aprasia aurita</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Masters' Snake | <i>Drysdalia mastersii</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Millewa Skink | <i>Hemiergis millewae</i> | Victoria | Endangered |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Mountain Dragon Grampians form | <i>Rankinia diemensis</i> (Grampians) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Mountain Skink | <i>Liopholis montana</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Murray River Turtle | <i>Emydura macquarii</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Pink-tailed Worm-Lizard | <i>Aprasia parapulchella</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Port Lincoln Snake | <i>Parasuta spectabilis</i> (originally listed as <i>Suta spectabilis</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Red-naped Snake | <i>Furina diadema</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Rosenberg's Goanna | <i>Varanus rosenbergi</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Saltbush Striped Skink | <i>Ctenotus olympicus</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Samphire Skink | <i>Morethia adelaidensis</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Small-scaled Snake | <i>Oxyuranus microlepidotus</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Striped Legless Lizard | <i>Delma impar</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Striped Worm-Lizard | <i>Aprasia striolata</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Swamp Skink | <i>Lissolepis coventryi</i> (originally listed as <i>Egernia coventryi</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Tussock Skink | <i>Pseudemoia pagenstecheri</i> (High Country) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Tussock Skink | <i>Pseudemoia pagenstecheri</i> (Volcanic Plains) | Victoria | Endangered |

Amphibians

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Alpine Tree Frog | <i>Litoria verreauxii alpina</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Baw Baw Frog | <i>Philoria frosti</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Booroolong Tree Frog | <i>Litoria booroolongensis</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Brown Toadlet | <i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Giant Bullfrog | <i>Limnodynastes interioris</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Giant Burrowing Frog | <i>Heleioporus australiacus</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Growling Grass Frog | <i>Litoria raniformis</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Keferstein's Tree Frog | <i>Litoria dentata</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Martin's Toadlet | <i>Uperoleia martini</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Rugose Toadlet | <i>Uperoleia rugosa</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Sloane's Froglet | <i>Crinia sloanei</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| Southern Barred Frog | <i>Mixophyes balbus</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Southern Toadlet | <i>Pseudophryne semimarmorata</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Spotted Tree Frog | <i>Litoria spenceri</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Watson's Tree Frog | <i>Litoria watsoni</i> | Australia | Endangered |

Fishes

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------------|
| Agassiz's Glassfish | <i>Ambassis agassizii</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Australian Grayling | <i>Prototroctes maraena</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Australian Mudfish | <i>Neochanna cleaveri</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Australian Whitebait | <i>Lovettia sealii</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Barred Galaxias | <i>Galaxias fuscus</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Blue Warehou | <i>Seriolella brama</i> | Australia | Conservation Dependent |
| Cox's Gudgeon | <i>Gobiomorphus coxii</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Dargo Galaxias | <i>Galaxias mungadhan</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Dwarf Galaxias | <i>Galaxiella pusilla</i> | Australia | Endangered |
| East Gippsland Galaxias | <i>Galaxias aequipinnis</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Empire Gudgeon | <i>Hypseleotris compressa</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Flatback Mangrovegoby | <i>Mugilogobius platynotus</i> (originally listed as <i>Mugilogobius paludis</i>) | Victoria | Endangered |
| Flat-headed Galaxias* | <i>Galaxias rostratus</i> | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Flinders Pygmy Perch | <i>Nannoperca</i> sp. 1 | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| Freshwater Catfish | <i>Tandanus tandanus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Freshwater Herring | <i>Potamalosa richmondia</i> | Victoria | Extinct |
| Great White Shark | <i>Carcharodon carcharias</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Grey Nurse Shark | <i>Carcharias taurus</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Little Galaxias* | <i>Galaxiella tourtkoourt</i> (originally listed as <i>Galaxiella pusilla</i>) | Australia | Endangered |
| Macquarie Perch | <i>Macquaria australasica</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| McDowall's Galaxias | <i>Galaxias mcdowalli</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Murray Cod | <i>Maccullochella peelii</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Murray Hardyhead | <i>Craterocephalus fluviatilis</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Murray River Rainbowfish | <i>Melanotaenia fluviatilis</i> | Victoria | Endangered |

*Under review

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|--|-----------------|------------------------|
| River Blackfish (upper Wannon River form) | <i>Gadopsis marmoratus</i> (upper Wannon) | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Roundsnout Galaxias | <i>Galaxias terenasus</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Scalloped Hammerhead | <i>Sphyrna lewini</i> | Australia | Conservation Dependent |
| Shaw Galaxias | <i>Galaxias gunaikurnai</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Silver Perch | <i>Bidyanus bidyanus</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Southern Bluefin Tuna | <i>Thunnus maccoyii</i> | Victoria | Conservation Dependent |
| Southern Purple-spotted Gudgeon | <i>Mogurnda adspersa</i> | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| Southern Pygmy Perch (Murray-Darling Basin lineage) | <i>Nannoperca australis</i> (Murray-Darling Basin lineage) | Australia | Vulnerable |
| Tapered Galaxias | <i>Galaxias lanceolatus</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Trout Cod | <i>Maccullochella macquariensis</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| Variiegated Pygmy Perch | <i>Nannoperca variegata</i> | Victoria | Endangered |
| West Gippsland Galaxias | <i>Galaxias longifundus</i> | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Yalmy Galaxias | <i>Galaxias</i> sp. nov. 'Yalmy' | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| Yarra Pygmy Perch | <i>Nannoperca obscura</i> | Victoria | Vulnerable |

Invertebrate animals

Crustaceans

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Athanopsis australis</i> | Southern Hooded Shrimp | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Attheyella dedeckeri</i> | Copepod | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Australatya striolata</i> | Riffle Shrimp | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrogammarus australis</i> | Dandenong Freshwater Amphipod | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Austrogammarus haasei</i> | Sherbrooke Amphipod | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Calamoecia australica</i> | Copepod | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Calamoecia australis</i> | Centropagid copepod | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Colubotelson joyneri</i> | Freshwater isopod | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Colubotelson searli</i> | Freshwater isopod | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Crenoicus mixtus</i> | Freshwater isopod | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Engaeus australis</i> | Lilly Pilly Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus curvisuturus</i> | Curve-tail Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus fultoni</i> | Otway Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Engaeus karnanga</i> | South Gippsland Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus mallacoota</i> | Mallacoota Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus merosetosus</i> | Western Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus phyllocercus</i> | Narracan Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus rostrogaleatus</i> | Strzelecki Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus sericatus</i> | Hairy Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Engaeus sternalis</i> | Warragul Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus strictifrons</i> | Portland Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus tuberculatus</i> | Tubercle Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus urostrictus</i> | Dandenong Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Engaeus victoriensis</i> | Foothill Burrowing Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Euastacus armatus</i> | Murray Spiny Crayfish | Victoria | Threatened |
| <i>Euastacus bidawalus</i> | East Gippsland Spiny Crayfish | Australia | Vulnerable |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Euastacus bispinosus</i> | Glenelg Spiny Crayfish | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Euastacus claytoni</i> | Claytons Spiny Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Euastacus crassus</i> | Alpine Spiny Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Euastacus diversus</i> | Orbost Spiny Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Euastacus neodiversus</i> | South Gippsland Spiny Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Euastacus yanga*</i> | Variable Spiny Crayfish | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Gariwerdeus beehivensis</i> | Freshwater isopod | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Gariwerdeus ingletonensis</i> | Freshwater isopod | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Gariwerdeus turretensis</i> | Freshwater isopod | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Geocharax falcata</i> | NE Grampians Bush Yabby | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Geocharax tasmanicus</i> | Otway Bush Yabby | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Gramastacus insolitus</i> | Western Swamp Cray | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Michelea microphylla</i> | Michelea Species 5256 | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Naiopegia xiphagrostis</i> | Freshwater isopod | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Phreatoicopsis raffae</i> | Freshwater isopod | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Phreatoicopsis terricola</i> | Freshwater isopod | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pseudocalliax tooradin</i> (originally listed as <i>Eucalliax tooradin</i>) | Ghost shrimp | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Synamphisopus ambiguus</i> | Freshwater isopod | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Synamphisopus doegi</i> | Freshwater isopod | Australia | Vulnerable |

Insects

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Acrodipsas brisbanensis</i> | Large Ant Blue Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acrodipsas myrmecophila</i> | Small Ant Blue Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Antipodia atralba</i> | Diamond Sand-skipper Butterfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Arachnocampa buffaloensis</i> (originally listed as <i>Arachnocampa</i> species) | Mt Buffalo Glow-worm | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Austroaeschna flavomaculata</i> | Alpine Darner Dragonfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Caliagrion billinghursti</i> | Large River Damselfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Candalides noelkeri</i> (originally listed as <i>Candalides heathi</i> 'Wimmera form') | Golden Rayed Blue Butterfly | Australia | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Dinotoperla walkeri</i> | Stonefly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ecnomus neboissi</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hemiphlebia mirabilis</i> | Ancient Greenling Damselfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hesperilla flavescens</i> (originally listed as <i>Hesperilla flavescens flavescens</i>) | Yellow Sedge-skipper Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Heteronympha cordace wilsoni</i> | Western Bright-eyed Brown Butterfly | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hygrobia australasiae</i> | Squeak beetle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hypochrysops ignitus ignitus</i> | Fiery Jewel Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hypocysta adiante</i> | Orange Ringlet Butterfly | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Jalmenus icilius</i> | Amethyst Hairstreak Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Keyacris scurra</i> | Matchstick Grasshopper | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Leptocerus souta</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Leptoperla kallistae</i> | Kallista Flightless Stonefly | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Marteena rubricincta</i> | Large Yellow-spotted Cicada | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Notoperata sparsa</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Ogyris genoveva</i> (originally listed as <i>Ogyris genoveva araxes</i>) | Genoveva Blue | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ogyris halmaturia</i> (originally listed as <i>Ogyris idmo halmaturia</i>) | Large Bronze Azure Butterfly | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Ogyris otales</i> | Small Brown Azure Butterfly | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Ogyris subterrestris subterrestris</i> (originally listed as <i>Ogyris</i> sp. aff. <i>idmo</i>) | Mildura Ogyris Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Oreixenica latialis theddora</i> | Small Alpine Xenica Butterfly | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Paralucia pyrodiscus lucida</i> | Eltham Copper Butterfly | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pasma tasmanica</i> | Two-spotted Grass-skipper Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Peronomyrmex bartoni</i> | Ant species | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Plectrotarsus gravenhorstii</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ramiheithrus virgatus</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Riekoperla darlingtoni</i> | Mt Donna Buang Wingless Stonefly | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Riekoperla intermedia</i> | Stonefly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Riekoperla isosceles</i> | Stonefly | Victoria | Vulnerable |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Synemon discalis</i> | Small Orange-spotted Sun Moth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Synemon jcaria</i> | Reddish-orange Sun Moth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Synemon nais</i> | Orange Sun Moth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Synemon plana</i> | Golden Sun Moth | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Synemon selene</i> | Pale Sun Moth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Synemon theresa</i> | Cryptic Sun Moth | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Tamasia furcilla</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Tanjistomella verna</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Taskiria otwayensis</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Telicota eurychlora</i> | Southern Sedge-darter Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Temognatha flavocincta</i> | Jewel Beetle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Temognatha maculiventris</i> | Jewel Beetle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Temognatha sanguinipennis*</i> | Jewel Beetle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Temognatha tricolorata</i> | Jewel Beetle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Thaumatoperla alpina</i> | Alpine Stonefly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thaumatoperla flaveola</i> | Mount Stirling stonefly | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Theclinessthes albocinctus</i> (originally listed as <i>Theclinessthes albocincta</i>) | Bitterbush Blue Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Trapezites luteus luteus</i> | Yellow Ochre Butterfly | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Triaenodes cuspiosa</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Triaenodes resima</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Triaenodes uvida</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Triaenodes vespertina</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Westriplectes pedderensis</i> | Caddisfly | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Xylocopa (Lestis) aeratus</i> | Metallic Green Carpenter Bee | Victoria | Extinct |

Molluscs

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Allocharopa erskinensis</i> | Land Snail | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Austropyrgus grampianensis</i> | Dairy Creek Austropyrgus Snail | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Bassethullia glypta</i> | Chiton 5254 | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Geminoropa scindocataracta</i> | Land Snail | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hyridella depressa</i> | Depressed Freshwater Mussel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hyridella glenelgensis</i> | Glenelg Freshwater Mussel | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hyridella narracanensis</i> | Narracan Corrugated Mussel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pernagera gatliffi</i> | Land Snail | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Platydorhis galbana</i> | Sea slug | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rhodope rousei</i> | Marine opisthobranch | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Victaphanta compacta</i> * | Otway Black Snail | Victoria | Endangered |

Platyhelminths (flatworms)

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <i>Spathula tryssa</i> | Planarian | Australia | Endangered |

Annelids (annelid worms)

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <i>Megascolides australis</i> | Giant Gippsland Earthworm | Australia | Endangered |

Cnidarians (sea anemones, jellyfish)

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Australomedusa baylii</i> | Brackish Jellyfish | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ralpharia coccinea</i> | Stalked Hydroid species | Australia | Critically Endangered |

Echinoderms (sea stars, sea cucumbers)

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Amphiura trisacantha</i> | Brittle Star species | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Apsolidium densum</i> | Sea Cucumber 5251 | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Apsolidium falconerae</i> | Sea-cucumber | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Apsolidium handrecki</i> | Sea Cucumber 5052 | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Clarkcoma australis</i> (originally listed as <i>Ophiocomina australis</i>) | Brittle Star species | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pentocnus bursatus</i> | Sea Cucumber (species 5258) | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Rowedota shepherdii</i> (originally listed as <i>Trochodota shepherdii</i>) | Sea-cucumber species | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thyone nigra</i> | Sea-cucumber species | Victoria | Endangered |

Vascular plants

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Abrodictyum caudatum</i> | Jungle Bristle-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Abrotanella nivigena</i> | Snow-wort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Abutilon fraseri</i> | Dwarf Lantern-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Abutilon malvifolium</i> (originally listed as <i>Abutilon oxycarpum</i> var. <i>malvaefolium</i>) | Mallow-leaf Lantern-flower | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Abutilon otocarpum</i> | Desert Lantern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Abutilon oxycarpum</i> var. <i>subsagittatum</i> | Flannel Weed | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia alpina</i> | Alpine Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia amoena</i> | Boomerang Wattle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia ancistrophylla</i> var. <i>lissophylla</i> | Dwarf Myall | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia argyrophylla</i> | Silver Mulga | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Acacia aspera</i> subsp. <i>parviceps</i> | Rough Wattle | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia ausfeldii</i> | Ausfeld's Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia binervia</i> | Coast Myall | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia boormanii</i> | Snowy River Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia caerulescens</i> | Limestone Blue Wattle | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia cineramis</i> | Smooth Nealie | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia colletioides</i> | Wait-a-while | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia cupularis</i> | Cup Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia dallachiana</i> | Catkin Wattle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia daviesii</i> | Timbertop Wattle | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia dawsonii</i> | Poverty Wattle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia deanei</i> subsp. <i>deanei</i> | Deane's wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia deanei</i> subsp. <i>paucijuga</i> | Deane's Wattle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia decora</i> | Western Silver Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia doratoxylon</i> | Currawang | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia enterocarpa</i> | Jumping-jack Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia euthycarpa</i> subsp. <i>oblanceolata</i> | Wedderburn Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia exudans</i> | Casterton Wattle | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia flexifolia</i> | Bent-leaf Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia glandulicarpa</i> | Hairy-pod Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Acacia havilandiorum</i> (originally listed as <i>Acacia havilandii</i>) | Needle Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia homalophylla</i> | Yarran Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia howittii</i> | Sticky Wattle | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia infecunda</i> | Famine Wattle | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia irrorata</i> subsp. <i>irrorata</i> | Green Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia kybeanensis</i> | Kybean Wattle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia lanigera</i> var. <i>gracilipes</i> | Woolly Wattle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia lanigera</i> var. <i>lanigera</i> | Woolly Wattle | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia leprosa</i> var. <i>uninervia</i> | Large-leaf Cinnamon-wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia lineata</i> | Streaked Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia loderi</i> | Nealie | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia lucasii</i> | Woolly-bear Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia maidenii</i> | Maiden's Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia melvillei</i> | Yarran | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia nanodealbata</i> | Dwarf Silver-wattle | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia nanopravissima</i> | Little Kooka Wattle | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia notabilis</i> | Mallee Golden Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia oswaldii</i> | Umbrella Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia pendula</i> | Weeping Myall | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia penninervis</i> var. <i>penninervis</i> | Hickory Wattle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia phasmoides</i> | Phantom Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia phlebophylla</i> | Buffalo Sallow-wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia rostriformis</i> * | Bacchus Marsh Wattle | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia rupicola</i> | Rock Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia simmonsiana</i> | Desert Manna Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia sporadica</i> * | Pale Hickory-wattle | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia stictophylla</i> | Dandenong Wattle | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia subporosa</i> | Bower Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia subtilinervis</i> | Net-veined Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia tabula</i> | Wombargo Wattle | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia trineura</i> | Three-nerve Wattle | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acacia triptera</i> | Spur-wing Wattle | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acacia uncifolia</i> | Coast Wirilda | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Acacia verticillata</i> subsp. <i>ruscifolia</i> | Broad-leaf Prickly Moses | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia victoriae</i> subsp. <i>victoriae</i> | Bramble Wattle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acacia williamsonii</i> | Whirrakee Wattle | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Acianthus collinus</i> | Hooded Mosquito-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Aciphylla glacialis</i> | Snow Aciphyll | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Aciphylla simplicifolia</i> | Mountain Aciphyll | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acronychia oblongifolia</i> | Yellow-wood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acrothamnus montanus</i> | Snow Beard-heath | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Acrotriche cordata</i> | Coast Ground-berry | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Acrotriche depressa</i> | Wiry Ground-berry | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Acrotriche leucocarpa</i> | Tall Acrotriche | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Actinotus bellidioides</i> | Tiny Flannel-flower | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Actinotus forsythii</i> | Ridge Flannel-flower | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Adiantum diaphanum</i> | Filmy Maidenhair | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Adiantum formosum</i> | Black Stem | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Adiantum hispidulum</i> var. <i>hispidulum</i> | Rough Maidenhair | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Adriana quadripartita</i> | Coast Bitter-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Adriana tomentosa</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i> | Eastern Bitter-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Agrostis australiensis</i> | Tiny Bent | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Agrostis muelleriana</i> | Mueller's Bent | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i> | Lady's Mantle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Alectryon subcinereus</i> | Native Quince | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Allocasuarina grampiana</i> | Grampians Sheoak | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Allocasuarina luehmannii</i> | Buloke | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Allocasuarina mackliniana</i> subsp. <i>hirtilinea</i> | Western Sheoak | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Allocasuarina nana</i> | Stunted Sheoak | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Almaleea capitata</i> | Slender Parrot-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Almaleea paludosa</i> | Marsh Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Athenia marina</i> (originally listed as <i>Lepilaena marina</i>) | Sea Water-mat | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Athenia patentifolia</i> (originally listed as <i>Lepilaena patentifolia</i>) | Spreading Water-mat | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Amaranthus grandiflorus</i> | Large-flower Amaranth | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Amaranthus macrocarpus</i> var. <i>macrocarpus</i> | Dwarf Amaranth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ammannia multiflora</i> | Jerry-jerry | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ammobium alatum</i> | Winged Everlasting | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Amphibromus pithogastrus</i> | Plump Swamp Wallaby-grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Amphibromus sinuatus</i> | Wavy Swamp Wallaby-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Amyema linophylla</i> subsp. <i>orientalis</i> | Buloke Mistletoe | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Amyema pendula</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i> | Drooping Mistletoe | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Androcalva rossii</i> | Native Hemp | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Androcalva tatei</i> | Trailing Commersonia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Angianthus brachypappus</i> | Spreading Angianthus | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Angophora floribunda</i> | Rough-barked Apple | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Aphanopetalum resinosum</i> | Gum Vine | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Apium insulare</i> | Island Celery | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Argentipallium dealbatum</i> | Silver Everlasting | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Argyrotegium mackayi</i> | Silver Cudweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Argyrotegium poliochlorum</i> | Grey-green Cudweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Aristida holathera</i> var. <i>holathera</i> | Tall Kerosene Grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Aristida jerichoensis</i> var. <i>subspinulifera</i> | Jericho Wire-grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Aristida obscura</i> | Rough-seed Wire-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Aristida personata</i> | Purple Wire-grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Arthropodium</i> sp. 1 | Tall Vanilla-lily | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Asperula ambleia</i> | Stiff Woodruff | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Asperula gemella</i> | Twin-leaf Bedstraw | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Asperula wimmerana</i> | Wimmera Woodruff | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Asplenium aethiopicum</i> | Shredded Spleenwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Asplenium appendiculatum</i> subsp. <i>appendiculatum</i> | Ground Spleenwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Asplenium decurrens</i> | Shore Spleenwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Asplenium hookerianum</i> | Maidenhair Spleenwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Asplenium polyodon</i> | Sickle Spleenwort | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> subsp. <i>quadrialeans</i> | Common Spleenwort | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> subsp. <i>trichomanes</i> | Common Spleenwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Astelia australiana</i> * | Tall Astelia | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Astelia psychrocharis</i> | Kosciusko Pineapple-grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Asterolasia asteriscophora</i> subsp. <i>albiflora</i> | White Star-bush | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Asterolasia phebalioides</i> | Downy Star-Bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Astrotricha asperifolia</i> subsp. 2 | Bogong Star-hair | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Astrotricha ledifolia</i> | Common Star-hair | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Astrotricha linearis</i> subsp. 1 | Narrow-leaf Star-hair | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Astrotricha linearis</i> subsp. 2 | Narrow-leaf Star-hair | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Astrotricha parvifolia</i> subsp. 1 | Small-leaf Star-hair | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Astrotricha parvifolia</i> subsp. 2 | Small-leaf Star-hair | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Astrotricha</i> sp. 1 subsp. 1 | Grampians Star-hair | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Astrotricha</i> sp. 1 subsp. 2 | Greater Grampians Star-hair | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Astrotricha</i> sp. 2 | Long-leaf Star-hair | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Astrotricha</i> sp. 3 | Wingan Star-hair | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Astrotricha</i> sp. 4 | Thick-leaf Star-hair | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Astrotricha</i> sp. 5 | Wallagaraugh Star-hair | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex acutibractea</i> subsp. <i>acutibractea</i> | Pointed Saltbush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex acutibractea</i> subsp. <i>karoniensis</i> | Pointed Saltbush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex angulata</i> | Angular Saltbush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex billardierei</i> | Glistening Saltbush | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Atriplex holocarpa</i> | Pop Saltbush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex limbata</i> | Spreading Saltbush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex lindleyi</i> subsp. <i>conduplicata</i> | Baldoo | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Atriplex nummularia</i> subsp. <i>omissa</i> | Dwarf Old-man Saltbush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex paludosa</i> subsp. <i>paludosa</i> | Marsh Saltbush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex papillata</i> | Coral Saltbush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Atriplex rhagodioides</i> | Silver Saltbush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex spinibractea</i> | Spiny-fruit Saltbush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Atriplex spongiosa</i> | Small Pop Saltbush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Atriplex turbinata</i> | Paddle Saltbush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Australina pusilla</i> subsp. <i>pusilla</i> | Small Shade-nettle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Australopyrum retrofractum</i> | Comb Wheat-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Australopyrum velutinum</i> | Mountain Wheat-grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Austrobryonia micrantha</i> | Mallee Cucumber | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa breviglumis</i> | Cane Spear-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa exilis</i> | Heath Spear-grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Austrostipa hemipogon</i> | Half-bearded Spear-grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Austrostipa macalpinei</i> | Annual Spear-grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Austrostipa mundula</i> | Neat Spear-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa nivicola</i> | Alpine Spear-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa nullanulla</i> | Club Spear-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa pilata</i> | Prickly Spear-grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa puberula</i> | Fine-hairy Spear-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa rudis</i> subsp. <i>australis</i> | Veined Spear-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa tenuifolia</i> | Long-awn Spear-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa trichophylla</i> | Spear-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Austrostipa tuckeri</i> | Tucker's Spear-grass | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Avicennia marina</i> subsp. <i>australasica</i> | Grey Mangrove | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Baeckea latifolia</i> | Subalpine Baeckea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Baeckea linifolia</i> | Swamp Baeckea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ballantinia antipoda</i> | Southern Shepherd's Purse | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Banksia canei</i> | Mountain Banksia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Banksia croajingolensis</i> | Gippsland Banksia | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Banksia saxicola</i> | Rock Banksia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Barbarea grayi</i> | Native Wintercress | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Bauera sessiliflora</i> | Grampians Bauera | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Bergia ammannioides</i> | Jerry Water-fire | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Bergia trimera</i> | Small Water-fire | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Bertya cunninghamii</i> subsp. <i>pubiramula</i> | Sticky Bertya | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Bertya findlayi</i> | Mountain Bertya | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Bertya grampiana</i> | Grampians Bertya | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Beyeria lanceolata</i> | Pinkwood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Beyeria lasiocarpa</i> | Wallaby-bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Billardiera scandens</i> | Velvet Apple-berry | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Blechnum deltoides</i> | Mountain Water-fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Boerhavia coccinea</i> | Scarlet Spiderling | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Boronia algida</i> | Alpine Boronia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Boronia citrata</i> | Lemon Boronia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Boronia filifolia</i> | Slender Boronia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Boronia galbraithiae</i> | Aniseed Boronia | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Boronia latipinna</i> | Grampians Boronia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Boronia ledifolia</i> | Showy Boronia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Boronia pilosa</i> subsp. <i>parvidaemonis</i> | Desert Boronia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Boronia pilosa</i> subsp. <i>torquata</i> | Hairy Boronia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Borya mirabilis</i> | Grampians Pincushion-lily | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Bossiaea bracteosa</i> * | Mountain Leafless Bossiaea | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Bossiaea cordigera</i> | Wiry Bossiaea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Bossiaea ensata</i> | Sword Bossiaea | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Bossiaea heterophylla</i> | Variable Bossiaea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Bossiaea riparia</i> | River Leafless Bossiaea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Bossiaea rosmarinifolia</i> | Grampians Bossiaea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Bossiaea vombata</i> | Wombat Bossiaea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Bossiaea walkeri</i> | Cactus Bossiaea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Botrychium australe</i> | Austral Moonwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Botrychium lunaria</i> | Grassy Moonwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyloma depressum</i> | Spreading Brachyloma | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome barkerae</i> | Peat Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome chrysoglossa</i> | Yellow-tongue Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome exilis</i> | Finger-leaved Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome foliosa</i> (originally listed as <i>Brachyscome tenuiscapa</i>) | Mountain Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome gracilis</i> subsp. <i>gracilis</i> | Dookie Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome gracilis</i> subsp. <i>robusta</i> (originally listed as <i>Brachyscome</i> aff. <i>gracilis</i> (Kings Billabong)) | Billabong Daisy | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome melanocarpa</i> subsp. <i>melanocarpa</i> | Black-fruit Daisy | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Brachyscome muelleroides</i> | Mueller Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome obovata</i> | Baw Baw Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome petrophila</i> | Rock Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome ptychocarpa</i> | Tiny Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome radicans</i> | Marsh Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome readeri</i> | Reader's Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome riparia</i> | Snowy River Daisy | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome salkiniae</i> | Elegant Daisy | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Brachyscome tadgellii</i> | Tadgell's Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome trachycarpa</i> | Inland Daisy | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Brachyscome walshii</i> | Howitt Daisy | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Brasenia schreberi</i> | Water Shield | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Brunoniella pumilio</i> | Dwarf Brunoniella | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Bulbine crassa</i> | Coast Lily | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Burnettia cuneata</i> | Lizard Orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia aestiva</i> | Summer Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia amoena</i> | Charming Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia ampla</i> | Dainty Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia ancylosa</i> | Genoa Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia audasii</i> | Mclvor Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia aurantiaca</i> | Orange-tip Finger-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia bicalliata</i> subsp. <i>bicalliata</i> | Limestone Ridge Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia brachyscapa</i> | Short Spider-orchid | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Caladenia calcicola</i> | Limestone Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia clavescens</i> | Castlemaine Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia colorata</i> | Colourful Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia concolor</i> | Crimson Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia cremna</i> | Whitfield Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia cretacea</i> | Stuart Mill Spider-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia cruciformis</i> | Red-cross Spider-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia douglasiorum</i> | Douglas' Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia flavovirens</i> | Christmas Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia formosa</i> | Elegant Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia fragrantissima</i> (originally listed as <i>Caladenia</i>) | Scented Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>fragrantissima</i> subsp. <i>fragrantissima</i>) | | | |
| <i>Caladenia fulva</i> | Tawny Spider-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia grampiana</i> | Grampians Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia hastata</i> | Mellblom's Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia hildae</i> | Honey Hood-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia insularis</i> * | French Island Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia lowanensis</i> | Wimmera Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia magnifica</i> | Magnificent Spider-orchid | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Caladenia maritima</i> | Angahook Pink-fingers | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia oenochila</i> | Wine-lipped Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia oreophila</i> | Monaro Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia orientalis</i> | Eastern Spider-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia ornata</i> | Ornate Pink-fingers | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia osmera</i> | Pungent Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia peisleyi</i> | Heath Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia pilotensis</i> | Mount Pilot Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia pumila</i> | Dwarf Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia reticulata</i> | Veined Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia robinsonii</i> | Frankston Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia rosella</i> | Little Pink Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia</i> sp. aff. <i>concolor</i> (Violet Town) (originally listed as <i>Caladenia</i> sp. aff. <i>rosella</i> (Violet Town)) | Violet Town Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia</i> sp. aff. <i>fragrantissima</i> (Central Victoria) | Bendigo Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia</i> sp. aff. <i>fragrantissima</i> (Inverleigh) | Inverleigh Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia</i> sp. aff. <i>venusta</i> (Kilsyth South) | Kilsyth South Spider-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia stricta</i> | Upright Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia thysanochila</i> | Fringed Spider-orchid | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Caladenia toxochila</i> | Bow-lip Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia valida</i> | Robust Spider-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia venusta</i> | Large White Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia versicolor</i> | Candy Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Caladenia vulgaris</i> | Slender Pink-fingers | Victoria | Vulnerable |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Caladenia xanthochila</i> | Yellow-lip Spider-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Calandrinia volubilis</i> | Twining Purslane | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Caleana disjuncta</i> (originally listed as <i>Caleana</i> sp. aff. <i>nigrita</i>) | Grampians Duck-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Calochilus pulchellus</i> | Pretty Beard-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Callistemon brachyandrus</i> | Prickly Bottlebrush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Callistemon forresterae</i> | Forrester's Bottlebrush | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Callistemon genofluvialis</i> | Genoa River Bottlebrush | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Callistemon kenmorrisonii</i> | Betka Bottlebrush | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Callistemon nyallingensis</i> | Boggy Creek Bottlebrush | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Callistemon subulatus</i> | Dwarf Bottlebrush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Callistemon wimmerensis</i> | Wimmera Bottlebrush | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Callitriche brachycarpa</i> | Short Water-starwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Callitriche umbonata</i> | Winged Water-starwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Calochilus imberbis</i> | Naked Beard-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Calochilus richiae</i> | Bald-tip Beard-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Calorophus elongatus</i> | Long Rope-rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Calostemma luteum</i> | Yellow Garland-lily | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Calostemma purpureum</i> | Garland Lily | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Calotis anthemoides</i> | Cut-leaf Burr-daisy | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Calotis cuneifolia</i> | Blue Burr-daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Calotis cymbacantha</i> | Burr-daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Calotis lappulacea</i> | Yellow Burr-daisy | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Calotis pubescens</i> | Mountain Burr-daisy | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Calystegia soldanella</i> | Sea Bindweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cardamine astoniae</i> | Spreading Bitter-cress | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cardamine franklinensis</i> | Franklin Bitter-cress | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cardamine gunnii</i> | Tuberous Bitter-cress | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Cardamine lilacina</i> | Lilac Bitter-cress | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cardamine lineariloba</i> | Western Bitter-cress | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cardamine microthrix</i> | Eastern Bitter-cress | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cardamine moirensis</i> | Riverina Bitter-cress | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cardamine papillata</i> | Forest Bitter-cress | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cardamine tryssa</i> | Dainty Bitter-cress | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Carex alsophila</i> | Forest Sedge | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Carex archeri</i> | Archer's Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Carex austrocompacta</i> | Compact Hook-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carex austrosulcata</i> | Small Hook-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Carex blakei</i> | Alpine Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carex canescens</i> | Short Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carex capillacea</i> | Hair Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carex cephalotes</i> | Wire-head Sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Carex echinata</i> | Star Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carex hypandra</i> | Alpine Fen-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Carex jackiana</i> | Carpet Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carex nemoralis</i> | River Hook-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carex paupera</i> | Dwarf Sedge | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Carex raleighii</i> | Raleigh Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carex tasmanica</i> | Curly Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carex umbricola</i> | Forest Hook-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Carpha alpina</i> | Small Flower-rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carpha nivicola</i> | Broad-leaf Flower-rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Carpobrotus</i> aff. <i>rossii</i> (N.W. Victoria) | Mallee Pigface | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cassinia diminuta</i> | Dwarf Cassinia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Cassinia monticola</i> | Mountain Cassinia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Cassinia nivalis</i> | Ochre Cassinia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Cassinia ozothamnoides</i> | Cottony Cassinia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cassinia rugata</i> | Wrinkled Cassinia | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cassinia scabrida</i> | Rough Cassinia | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Cassinia tegulata</i> | Avenue Cassinia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cassinia venusta</i> | Elegant Cassinia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Casuarina obesa</i> | Swamp Sheoak | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Celmisia costiniana</i> | Carpet Snow-daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Celmisia latifolia</i> | Victorian Snow-daisy | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Celmisia sericophylla</i> * | Silky Snow-daisy | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Celmisia tomentella</i> | Silver Snow-daisy | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Centipeda crateriformis</i> subsp. <i>compacta</i> | Compact Sneezeweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Centipeda crateriformis</i> subsp. <i>crateriformis</i> | Lagoon Sneezeweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Centipeda nidiformis</i> | Cotton Sneezeweed | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Centipeda pleiocephala</i> | Tall Sneezeweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Centipeda thespidioides</i> | Desert Sneezeweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ceratogyne obionoides</i> | Wingwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Chaetospora turbinata</i> | Top Bog-sedge | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Cheilanthes lasiophylla</i> | Woolly Cloak-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Chenopodium desertorum</i> subsp. <i>desertorum</i> | Frosted Goosefoot | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Chenopodium desertorum</i> subsp. <i>rectum</i> | Frosted Goosefoot | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Chenopodium erosum</i> | Papery Goosefoot | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Chiloglottis jeansii</i> | Mountain Bird-orchid | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Chiloglottis seminuda</i> | Bare-tip Wasp-orchid | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Chiloglottis X pescottiana</i> | Bronze Bird-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Chloris ventricosa</i> | Plump Windmill Grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Choretrum glomeratum</i> var. <i>chrysanthum</i> | Golden Sour-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Choretrum glomeratum</i> var. <i>glomeratum</i> | Common Sour-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Choretrum spicatum</i> subsp. <i>continentale</i> | Spiked Sour-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Chorizandra sphaerocephala</i> | Roundhead Bristle-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Christella dentata</i> | Binung | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cladium procerum</i> | Leafy Twig-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Colobanthus affinis</i> | Alpine Colobanth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Colobanthus apetalus</i> var. <i>apetalus</i> | Coast Colobanth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Comesperma polygaloides</i> | Small Milkwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Comesperma scoparium</i> | Broom Milkwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Commelina cyanea</i> | Scurvy Weed | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Commersonia breviseta</i> | Hairy Kerrawang | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Commersonia dasyphylla</i> (originally listed as <i>Rulingia dasyphylla</i>) | Kerrawang | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Commersonia prostrata</i> | Dwarf Kerrawang | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Conospermum taxifolium</i> | Variable Smoke-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Convolvulus clementii</i> | Desert Bindweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Convolvulus crispifolius</i> | Silver Bindweed | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Convolvulus graminetinus</i> | Grassland Bindweed | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Cooperookia barbata</i> | Purple Cooperookia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Coprosma moorei</i> | Turquoise Coprosma | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Coprosma nivalis</i> | Snow Coprosma | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Coprosma perpusilla</i> subsp. <i>perpusilla</i> | Creeping Coprosma | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Coprosma pumila</i> | Dwarf Coprosma | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Coprosma</i> X <i>tadgellii</i> | Shining Coprosma x Snow Coprosma hybrid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Coronidium adenophorum</i> | Branched Everlasting | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Coronidium gunnianum</i> | Pale Swamp Everlasting | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Coronidium waddelliae</i> | Snowy Everlasting | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Correa aemula</i> | Hairy Correa | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Correa alba</i> var. <i>pannosa</i> | Velvet White Correa | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Correa backhouseana</i> var. <i>backhouseana</i> | Coast Correa | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Correa lawrenceana</i> var. <i>cordifolia</i> | Pink Mountain-correa | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Correa lawrenceana</i> var. <i>genoensis</i> | Genoa River Correa | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Correa lawrenceana</i> var. <i>grampiana</i> | Grampians Mountain-correa | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Correa reflexa</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> | Grampians Correa | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Correa reflexa</i> var. <i>lobata</i> | Powelltown Correa | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Corunastylis arrecta</i> | Erect Midge-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Corunastylis densa</i> | Dense Midge-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Corunastylis leptochila</i> (originally listed as <i>Corunastylis nudiscapa</i>) | Brownish Midge-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Corunastylis nuda</i> | Tiny Midge-orchid | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Corunastylis pumila</i> | Green Midge-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Corybas aconitiflorus</i> | Spurred Helmet-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Corybas despectans</i> | Coast Helmet-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Corybas fimbriatus</i> | Fringed Helmet-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Corybas fordhamii</i> | Swamp Pelican-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Corybas grumulus</i> | Mountain Helmet-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Corybas hispidus</i> | Bristly Helmet-orchid | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Corybas</i> sp. aff. <i>diemenicus</i> (Coastal) | Late Helmet-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Corybas</i> X <i>miscellus</i> | Veined x Slaty Helmet-orchid hybrid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Corymbia gummifera</i> | Red Bloodwood | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Corymbia maculata</i> | Spotted Gum | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Corynotheca licrota</i> | Sand Lily | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia adenophora</i> | Sticky Billy-buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia alba</i> | White Billy-buttons | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia aurantia</i> var. <i>aurantia</i> | Orange Billy-buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia aurantia</i> var. <i>jamesii</i> | Green Billy-buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia basaltica</i> | Derrinallum Billy-buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia canens</i> | Grey Billy-buttons | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia crocata</i> | Crimson Billy-buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia haplorrhiza</i> | Plains Billy-buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia lamicola</i> | Bog Billy-buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia maxgrayi</i> | Woolly Billy-buttons | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Craspedia sylvestris</i> | Mountain Forest Billy-buttons | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Cratystylis conocephala</i> | Blue-bush Daisy | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Crinum flaccidum</i> | Darling Lily | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Crowea exalata</i> subsp. <i>revoluta</i> | Whipstick Crowea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cryptandra ericoides</i> | Heathy Cryptandra | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cryptandra myriantha</i> | Western Cryptandra | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cryptandra speciosa</i> subsp. <i>speciosa</i> | Mountain Cryptandra | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cryptostylis erecta</i> | Bonnet Orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cryptostylis hunteriana</i> | Leafless Tongue-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cullen australasicum</i> (originally listed as <i>Psoralea australasica</i>) | Native Scurf-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cullen cinereum</i> (originally listed as <i>Psoralea cinerea</i>) | Hoary Scurf-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cullen discolor</i> | Grey Scurf-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cullen pallidum</i> | Woolly Scurf-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cullen parvum</i> (originally listed as <i>Psoralea parva</i>) | Small Scurf-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cullen patens</i> (originally listed as <i>Psoralea patens</i>) | Spreading Scurf-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cullen tenax</i> (originally listed as <i>Psoralea tenax</i>) | Tough Scurf-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cyanothamnus anemonifolius</i> subsp. <i>aurifodinus</i> | Goldfield Boronia | Australia | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Cyanothamnus anemonifolius</i> subsp. <i>variabilis</i> | Coast Boronia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cyanothamnus nanus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> | Dwarf Boronia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Cyathea cunninghamii</i> | Slender Tree-fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cyathea leichhardtiana</i> | Prickly Tree-fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cyathochaeta diandra</i> | Sheath Sedge | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i> | Swamp Shield-fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cycnogeton dubium</i> | Slender Water-ribbons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cycnogeton microtuberosum</i> | Eastern Water-ribbons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cymbonotus lawsonianus</i> | Bear's-ear | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cyperus bifax</i> | Downs Nutgrass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cyperus concinnus</i> | Trim Flat-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cyperus flaccidus</i> | Lax Flat-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cyperus flavidus</i> | Yellow Flat-sedge | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Cyperus fulvus</i> | Sticky Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cyperus gracilis</i> | Slender Flat-sedge | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Cyperus leptocarpus</i> | Button Rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cyperus nervulosus</i> | Annual Flat-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cyperus pygmaeus</i> | Dwarf Flat-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cyperus rigidellus</i> | Curly Flat-sedge | Victoria | Threatened |
| <i>Cyperus squarrosus</i> | Bearded Flat-sedge | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Cyperus subulatus</i> | Pointed Flat-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cyperus vaginatus</i> | Stiff Flat-sedge | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Cyphanthera albicans</i> subsp. <i>albicans</i> | Hoary Ray-flower | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Cyphanthera anthocercidea</i> | Large-leaf Ray-flower | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Cystopteris tasmanica</i> | Brittle Bladder-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dactyloctenium radulans</i> | Finger Grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Dampiera fusca</i> | Kydra Dampiera | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dampiera galbraithiana</i> | Licola Dampiera | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Dampiera purpurea</i> | Mountain Dampiera | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Darwinia campostylis</i> | Clustered Darwinia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Darwinia micropetala</i> | Small Darwinia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Davallia solida</i> var. <i>pyxidata</i> | Hare's-foot Fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Daviesia genistifolia</i> | Broom Bitter-pea | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Daviesia laevis</i> | Grampians Bitter-pea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Daviesia mimosoides</i> subsp. <i>acris</i> | Blunt-leaf Bitter-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Daviesia pectinata</i> | Thorny Bitter-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Daviesia wyattiana</i> | Long-leaf Bitter-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dendrobium speciosum</i> var. <i>speciosum</i> (originally listed as <i>Dendrobium speciosum</i>) | Rock Orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dendrobium striolatum</i> | Streaked Rock-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dendrophthoe vitellina</i> | Long-flower Mistletoe | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Deparia petersenii</i> subsp. <i>congrua</i> | Japanese Lady-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i> | Tufted Hair-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Desmodium brachypodum</i> | Large Tick-trefoil | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Deyeuxia affinis</i> | Allied Bent-grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Deyeuxia breviglumis</i> | Alpine Bent-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Deyeuxia carinata</i> | Keeled Bent-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Deyeuxia crassiuscula</i> | Thick Bent-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Deyeuxia decipiens</i> | Devious Bent-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Deyeuxia mesathera</i> | Swamp Bent-grass | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Deyeuxia pungens</i> | Narrow-leaf Bent-grass | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Deyeuxia ramosa</i> | Climbing Bent-grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Deyeuxia talariata</i> | Skirted Bent-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dianella amoena</i> | Matted Flax-lily | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dianella callicarpa</i> | Swamp Flax-lily | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dianella longifolia</i> var. <i>grandis</i> | Flax-lily | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dianella porracea</i> | Riverine Flax-lily | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dianella tarda</i> | Late-flower Flax-lily | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dichelachne robusta</i> | Tall Plume-grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Dichondra</i> sp. 1 | Silky Kidney-weed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Digitaria ammophila</i> | Silky Umbrella-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Digitaria diffusa</i> | Open Summer-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Digitaria divaricatissima</i> var. <i>divaricatissima</i> | Umbrella Grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dillwynia oreodoxa</i> | Grampians Parrot-pea | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Dillwynia prostrata</i> | Matted Parrot-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dillwynia sieberi</i> | Sieber's Parrot-pea | Victoria | Vulnerable |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Dillwynia uncinata</i> | Silky Parrot-pea | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Diplachne fusca</i> subsp. <i>fusca</i> | Brown Beetle-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Diplaspis nivis</i> | Snow Pennywort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dipodium campanulatum</i> * | Bell-flower Hyacinth-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Dipodium interaneum</i> (originally listed as <i>Dipodium hamiltonianum</i>) | Yellow Hyacinth-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dipodium pardalinum</i> | Spotted Hyacinth-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dipodium variegatum</i> | Blotched Hyacinth-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Discaria nitida</i> | Shining Anchor Plant | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Discaria pubescens</i> | Australian Anchor Plant | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dissocarpus biflorus</i> var. <i>biflorus</i> | Twin-flower Saltbush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Diuris basaltica</i> | Small Golden Moths | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Diuris behrii</i> | Golden Cowslips | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Diuris daltonii</i> | Western Purple Diuris | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Diuris dendrobioides</i> (originally listed as <i>Diuris cuneata</i>) | Wedge Diuris | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Diuris fragrantissima</i> | Sunshine Diuris | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Diuris gregaria</i> | Clumping Golden Moths | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Diuris ochroma</i> | Pale Golden Moths | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Diuris palustris</i> | Swamp Diuris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Diuris protena</i> | Northern Golden Moths | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Diuris punctata</i> | Purple Diuris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Diuris</i> sp. aff. <i>dendrobioides</i> (Bairnsdale) | Blotched Diuris | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Diuris subalpina</i> | Small Snake-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Diuris tricolor</i> | Painted Diuris | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Diuris X fastidiosa</i> | Proud Diuris | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Diuris X palachila</i> | Broad-lip Diuris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dodonaea boroniifolia</i> | Hairy Hop-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dodonaea heteromorpha</i> | Maple-fruited Hop-bush | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Dodonaea hexandra</i> | Horned Hop-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dodonaea rhombifolia</i> | Broad-leaf Hop-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dodonaea truncatiales</i> | Angular Hop-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> subsp. <i>angustifolia</i> | Giant Hop-bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Drabastrum alpestre</i> | Mountain Cress | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

*Under review

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Drosera arcturi</i> | Alpine Sundew | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Drosera finlaysoniana</i> | Flycatcher | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Dryopoa dives</i> subsp. B | Grampians Mountain-grass | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Duma horrida</i> subsp. <i>horrida</i> | Spiny Lignum | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dysphania carinata</i> | Keeled Goosefoot | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Dysphania simulans</i> | Spiked Pigweed | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Echinopogon caespitosus</i> var. <i>caespitosus</i> | Bushy Hedgehog-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Elachanthus glaber</i> | Smooth Elachanth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Elachanthus pusillus</i> | Small Elachanth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Elacholoma prostrata</i> | Small Monkey-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eleocharis plana</i> | Flat Spike-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Enneapogon gracilis</i> | Slender Bottle-washers | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Epacris celata</i> | Cryptic Heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Epacris glacialis</i> | Reddish Bog-heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Epacris microphylla</i> | Coast Coral Heath | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Epacris petrophila</i> | Snow Heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Epacris rhombifolia</i> | Mountain Coral Heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Epilobium brunnescens</i> subsp. <i>beaugleholei</i> | Bog Willow-herb | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Epilobium curtisiae</i> | Bald-seeded Willow-herb | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Epilobium sarmentaceum</i> | Mountain Willow-herb | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Epilobium tasmanicum</i> | Snow Willow-herb | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Epilobium willisii</i> | Carpet Willow-herb | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Eragrostis australasica</i> | Cane Grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eragrostis exigua</i> | Slender Love-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eragrostis lacunaria</i> | Purple Love-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eragrostis setifolia</i> | Bristly Love-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eragrostis trachycarpa</i> | Rough-grain Love-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eremophila bignoniiflora</i> | Bignonia Emu-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eremophila debilis</i> | Winter Apple | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eremophila divaricata</i> subsp. <i>divaricata</i> | Spreading Emu-bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eremophila gibbifolia</i> | Coccid Emu-bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eremophila maculata</i> subsp. <i>maculata</i> (originally listed as <i>Eremophila maculata</i>) | Spotted Emu-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Eremophila oppositifolia</i> subsp. <i>oppositifolia</i> | Twin-leaf Emu-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eremophila polyclada</i> | Twiggy Emu-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eremophila scoparia</i> | Silvery Emu-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eremophila sturtii</i> | Narrow-leaf Emu-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Erigeron conyzoides</i> | Daisy Fleabane | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eriocaulon australasicum</i> | Southern Pipewort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eriocaulon scariosum</i> | Common Pipewort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eriochlamys squamata</i> | Scaly Mantle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eryngium paludosum</i> | Long Eryngium | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ethuliopsis cunninghamii</i> | Tall Nut-heads | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> aff. <i>camaldulensis</i> (Torrumbarry) | Torrumbarry Red-gum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus agglomerata</i> | Blue-leaf Stringybark | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus aggregata</i> | Black Gum | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus alaticaulis</i> | Grampians Grey-gum | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus alligatrix</i> subsp. <i>alligatrix</i> | Silver Stringybark | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus alligatrix</i> subsp. <i>limaensis</i> | Lima Stringybark | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus arenicola</i> | Gippsland Lakes Peppermint | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus baueriana</i> subsp. <i>deddickensis</i> | Deddick Blue-box | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus baueriana</i> subsp. <i>thalassina</i> | Werribee Blue-box | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus bosistoana</i> | Coast Grey-box | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus brookeriana</i> | Brooker's Gum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus cadens</i> | Warby Range Swamp-gum | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus carolaniae</i> | Mount Martha Bundy | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus cinerea</i> subsp. <i>victoriensis</i> | Beechworth Silver Stringybark | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus conferta</i> | Fryers Range Scentbark | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus crenulata</i> | Buxton Gum | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus cyanophylla</i> | Blue-leaf Mallee | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus cypellocarpa</i> X <i>globulus</i> subsp. <i>pseudoglobulus</i> * | Mallacoota Gum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus denticulata</i> | Errinundra Shining Gum | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Eucalyptus diversifolia</i> subsp. <i>megacarpa</i> | Coast Gum | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus elaeophloia</i> | Olive Mallee | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus falciformis</i> | Western Peppermint | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus fasciculosa</i> | Pink Gum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus filliformis</i> | Mt Jeffcott Mallee-box | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus forresterae</i> | Brumby Sallee | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus fraxinoides</i> | White Ash | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus froggattii</i> | Kamarooka Mallee | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus fulgens</i> | Green Scentbark | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus glaucescens</i> | Tingaringy Gum | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> subsp. <i>globulus</i> | Southern Blue-gum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> subsp. <i>maidenii</i> | Maiden's Gum | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus goniocalyx</i> subsp. <i>laxa</i> | Gum-barked Bundy | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus hawkeri</i> | Arapiles Peppermint-box | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus ignorabilis</i> | Grey Scentbark | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus kitsoniana</i> | Bog Gum | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus kybeanensis</i> | Mallee Ash | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> subsp. <i>bellarinensis</i> | Bellarine Yellow-gum | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> subsp. <i>connata</i> | Melbourne Yellow-gum | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> subsp. <i>megalocarpa</i> | Large-fruit Yellow-gum | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus litoralis</i> | Otway Grey-gum | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus mackintii</i> | Gippsland Stringybark | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus mitchelliana</i> | Buffalo Sallee | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus molyneuxii</i> | Little Desert Peppermint | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus neglecta</i> | Omeo Gum | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus ornans</i> | Avon Peppermint | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus ovata</i> subsp. <i>grandiflora</i> | West-coast Swamp-gum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> subsp. <i>acerina</i> | Baw Baw Sally | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> subsp. <i>debeuzevillei</i> | Jounama Sallee | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> subsp. <i>hedraia</i> | Bogong Sally | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> subsp. <i>parvifructa</i> | Grampians Sally | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus perriniana</i> | Spinning Gum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus phenax</i> subsp. <i>phenax</i> | Green-leaf Mallee | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus phoenix</i> | Brumby Mallee-gum | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus polyanthemus</i> subsp. <i>longior</i> | Forest Red-box | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus polybractea</i> | Blue Mallee | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus pyreneae</i> | Pyrenees Gum | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus sabulosa</i> | Wimmera Scentbark | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus saxatilis</i> | Rock Mallee | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus serraensis</i> | Grampians Stringybark | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus sideroxylon</i> subsp. <i>sideroxylon</i> | Mugga | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus silvestris</i> | Woodland Box | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus splendens</i> | Apple Jack | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus strzeleckii</i> | Strzelecki Gum | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus tricarpa</i> subsp. <i>decora</i> | Bealiba Ironbark | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus verrucata</i> | Mt Abrupt Stringybark | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus victoriana</i> | Victoria Range Stringybark | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus walshii</i> | Little Desert Mallee-box | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus willisii</i> | Promontory Peppermint | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucalyptus wimmerensis</i> | Wimmera Mallee-box | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus X oxypoma</i> | Deniliquin Box | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus X studleyensis</i> | Studley Park Gum | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus yarraensis</i> | Yarra Gum | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Eucalyptus yarriambiack</i> | Yarriambiack Mallee-box | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Euchiton traversii</i> | Mat Cudweed | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Euchiton umbricola</i> | Cliff Cudweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eucryphia moorei</i> | Eastern Leatherwood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Euphorbia planiticola</i> | Plains Spurge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Euphorbia tannensis</i> subsp. <i>eremophila</i> (originally listed as <i>Euphorbia tannensis</i>) | Desert Spurge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Euphrasia caudata</i> | Tailed Eyebright | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Euphrasia collina</i> subsp. 1 | Purple Eyebright | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Euphrasia collina</i> subsp. <i>diversicolor</i> | Purple Eyebright | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Euphrasia collina</i> subsp. <i>muelleri</i> | Purple Eyebright | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Euphrasia collina</i> subsp. <i>tetragona</i> | Purple Eyebright | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Euphrasia collina</i> subsp. <i>trichocalycina</i> | Purple Eyebright | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Euphrasia crassiuscula</i> subsp. <i>crassiuscula</i> | Thick Eyebright | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Euphrasia crassiuscula</i> subsp. <i>eglandulosa</i> | Thick Eyebright | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Euphrasia crassiuscula</i> subsp. <i>glandulifera</i> | Thick Eyebright | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Euphrasia eichleri</i> | Bogong Eyebright | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Euphrasia gibbsiae</i> subsp. <i>subglabrifolia</i> | Baw Baw Eyebright | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Euphrasia lasianthera</i> | Hairy Eyebright | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Euphrasia scabra</i> | Rough Eyebright | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Eupomatia laurina</i> | Bolwarra | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Euryomyrtus ramosissima</i> subsp. <i>prostrata</i> | Nodding Baeckea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ewartia nubigena</i> | Silver Ewartia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Exocarpos syrticola</i> | Coast Ballart | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ficus coronata</i> | Sandpaper Fig | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i> | Common Fringe-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Fimbristylis velata</i> | Veiled Fringe-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Frankenia crispa</i> | Hoary Sea-heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Frankenia foliosa</i> | Leafy Sea-heath | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Frankenia serpyllifolia</i> | Bristly Sea-heath | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Frankenia sessilis</i> | Small-leaf Sea-heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Gahnia ancistrophylla</i> | Donkey Saw-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Gahnia grandis</i> | Brickmaker's Sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Gahnia subaequiglumis</i> | Bog Saw-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Galium curvihirtum</i> | Tight Bedstraw | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Gaultheria hispida</i> | Snow-berry | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Geijera parviflora</i> | Wilga | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Gentianella gunniana</i> | Gunn's Forest-gentian | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Gentianella muelleriana</i> subsp. <i>willisiana</i> | Mt Buller Snow-gentian | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Gentianella polysperes</i> | Early Forest-gentian | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Geranium brevicaule</i> | Alpine Crane's-bill | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Geranium neglectum</i> | Swamp Crane's-bill | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Geranium potentilloides</i> var. <i>abditum</i> | Soft Crane's-bill | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Geranium solanderi</i> var. <i>solanderi</i> | Austral Crane's-bill | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Geranium</i> sp. 1 | Large-flower Crane's-bill | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Geranium</i> sp. 3 | Pale-flower Crane's-bill | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Geranium</i> sp. 6 | Delicate Crane's-bill | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Gingidia harveyana</i> | Slender Gingidia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Gleichenia rupestris</i> | Rock Coral-fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Glossocardia bidens</i> | Cobbler's Tack | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Glossodia minor</i> | Small Wax-lip Orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Glossostigma cleistanthum</i> | Small-flower Mud-mat | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Glossostigma diandrum</i> | Spoon-leaf Mud-mat | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Glycine canescens</i> | Silky Glycine | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Glycine latrobeana</i> | Clover Glycine | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Gnephosis drummondii</i> | Slender Cup-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Gnephosis tenuissima</i> | Dwarf Cup-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Gompholobium glabratum</i> | Dainty Wedge-pea | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Gompholobium inconspicuum</i> | Creeping Wedge-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Gonocarpus mezianus</i> | Hairy Raspwort | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Gonocarpus serpyllifolius</i> * | Flat Raspwort | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Goodenia arguta</i> | Grassland Velleia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Goodenia bellidifolia</i> subsp. <i>bellidifolia</i> | Daisy Goodenia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Goodenia benthamiana</i> | Small-leaf Goodenia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Goodenia connata</i> | Cup Velleia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Goodenia havilandii</i> | Hill Goodenia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Goodenia heterophylla</i> subsp. <i>heterophylla</i> | Variable Goodenia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Goodenia lineata</i> | Grampians Goodenia | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Goodenia lunata</i> | Stiff Goodenia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Goodenia macbarronii</i> | Narrow Goodenia | Victoria | Endangered |

*Under review

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Goodenia macmillanii</i> | Pinnate Goodenia | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Goodenia stelligera</i> | Spiked Goodenia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Goodia medicaginea</i> | Western Golden-tip | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Goodia pubescens</i> | Silky Golden-tip | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Gratiola nana</i> | Matted Brooklime | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Gratiola pumilo</i> | Dwarf Brooklime | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea alpivaga</i> | Buffalo Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea angustiloba</i> subsp. <i>angustiloba</i> | Narrow-lobe Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea angustiloba</i> subsp. <i>wirregaensis</i> | Wirrega Grevillea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea barklyana</i> | Gully Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea bedggoodiana</i> | Enfield Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea brevifolia</i> | Cobberas Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea burrowa</i> | Burrowa Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea callichlaena</i> | Benambra Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea celata</i> | Colquhoun Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea chrysophaea</i> | Golden Grevillea | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Grevillea confertifolia</i> | Grampians Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea dimorpha</i> | Flame Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea dryophylla</i> | Goldfields Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea floripendula</i> | Ben Major Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea infecunda</i> | Anglesea Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea jephcottii</i> | Green Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea micrantha</i> | Small-flower Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea microstegia</i> | Mount Cassell Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea miqueliana</i> subsp. <i>cincta</i> | Selma Saddle Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea miqueliana</i> subsp. <i>miqueliana</i> | Oval-leaf Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea miqueliana</i> subsp. <i>moroka</i> | Moroka Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea monslacana</i> | Lake Mountain Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea montis-cole</i> subsp. <i>brevistyla</i> | Langi Ghiran Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea montis-cole</i> subsp. <i>montis-cole</i> | Mount Cole Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Grevillea neurophylla</i> subsp. <i>fluviatilis</i> | Granite Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea neurophylla</i> subsp. <i>neurophylla</i> | Granite Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea obtecta</i> | Fryerstown Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea pachylostyla</i> | Buchan River Grevillea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea parvula</i> | Genoa Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea patulifolia</i> | Swamp Grevillea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea polybractea</i> | Crimson Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea polychroma</i> | Tullach Ard Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea ramosissima</i> subsp. <i>hypargyrea</i> | Fan Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea repens</i> | Creeping Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i> subsp. <i>glabella</i> | Smooth Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea steiglitziana</i> | Brisbane Ranges Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea victoriae</i> subsp. <i>nivalis</i> | Kosciuszko Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea victoriae</i> subsp. <i>victoriae</i> | Royal Grevillea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Grevillea willisii</i> | Rock Grevillea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Gynatrix macrophylla</i> | Gippsland Hemp Bush | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Haegiela tatei</i> * | Small Nut-heads | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hakea asperma</i> * | Native Dog Hakea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Hakea dactyloides</i> | Finger Hakea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hakea decurrens</i> subsp. <i>platytaenia</i> | Coast Needlewood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hakea lissosperma</i> | Mountain Needlewood | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hakea macraeana</i> | Willow Needlewood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Haloragis acutangula</i> f. <i>acutangula</i> | Smooth Raspwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Haloragis eichleri</i> * | Eichler's Raspwort | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Haloragis myriocarpa</i> | Prickly Raspwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Haloragis odontocarpa</i> f. <i>octoforma</i> | Toothed Raspwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Haloragis odontocarpa</i> f. <i>rugosa</i> | Toothed Raspwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Haloragodendron baeuerlenii</i> | Shrubby Raspwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Heliotropium asperrimum</i> | Rough Heliotrope | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Herpolirion novae-zelandiae</i> | Sky Lily | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Heterozostera nigricaulis</i> | Australian Grass-wrack | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Heterozostera tasmanica</i> | Tasman Grass-wrack | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia cistiflora</i> subsp. <i>rostrata</i> | Rock Rose Guinea-flower | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hibbertia dentata</i> | Trailing Guinea-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia diffusa</i> | Wedge Guinea-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia hermanniifolia</i> subsp. <i>recondita</i> | Outcrop Guinea-flower | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hibbertia hirticalyx</i> | Bass Guinea-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia humifusa</i> subsp. <i>debilis</i> | Dergholm Guinea-flower | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia humifusa</i> subsp. <i>erigens</i> | Euroa Guinea-flower | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia humifusa</i> subsp. <i>humifusa</i> | Rising Star Guinea-flower | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia incana</i> | Mount Hope Guinea-flower | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Hibbertia notabilis</i> | Howe Guinea-flower | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hibbertia pallidiflora</i> | Pale Guinea-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia rufa</i> | Brown Guinea-flower | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hibbertia samaria</i> | Mt Samaria Guinea-flower | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia sessiliflora</i> | Heathy Guinea-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hibbertia spathulata</i> subsp. <i>spathulata</i> | Rock Guinea-flower | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hibbertia truncata</i> | Port Campbell Guinea-flower | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Hibiscus brachysiphonius</i> | Low Hibiscus | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hibiscus krichauffianus</i> | Velvet-leaf Hibiscus | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hierochloe submutica</i> | Alpine Holy-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hookerochloa eriopoda</i> | Snow Fescue | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hovea asperifolia</i> subsp. <i>spinosissima</i> | Rough Hovea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hovea corrickiae</i> | Glossy Hovea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hovea magnibractea</i> | Large-bract Hovea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Hovea pannosa</i> | Rusty Velvet-pods | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hovea purpurea</i> * | Tall Hovea | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hovea rosmarinifolia</i> | Rosemary Hovea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Huperzia australiana</i> | Fir Clubmoss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hyalosperma stoveae</i> | Dwarf Sunray | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hybanthus monopetalus</i> | Slender Violet-bush | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Hybanthus vernonii</i> subsp. <i>vernonii</i> | Erect Violet | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> * | Hydrilla | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Hydrocotyle comocarpa</i> | Fringed Pennywort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hydrocotyle pilifera</i> var. <i>glabrata</i> | Buttercup Pennywort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hypolepis elegans</i> subsp. <i>elegans</i> | Elegant Ground-fern | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Hypoxis exilis</i> | Swamp Star | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Indigofera adesmiifolia</i> | Tick Indigo | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Irenepharsus magicus</i> | Elusive Cress | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Isoetes pusilla</i> | Small Quillwort | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Isolepis congrua</i> | Slender Club-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Isolepis gaudichaudiana</i> | Benambra Club-sedge | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Isolepis montivaga</i> | Fog Club-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Isolepis wakefieldiana</i> | Tufted Club-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Isopogon prostratus</i> | Prostrate Cone-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Jasminum didymum</i> subsp. <i>lineare</i> | Desert Jasmine | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Juncus antarcticus</i> | Cushion Rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Juncus brevibracteus</i> | Alpine Rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Juncus falcatus</i> subsp. <i>falcatus</i> | Sickle-leaf Rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Juncus phaeanthus</i> | Dark-flower Rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Juncus psammophilus</i> | Sand Rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Juncus revolutus</i> | Creeping Rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Kelleria bogongensis</i> | Snow Daphne | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Kippistia suaedifolia</i> | Fleshy Minuria | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Koeleria macrantha</i> | Crested Hair-grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Korthalsella rubra</i> subsp. <i>rubra</i> | Jointed Mistletoe | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Kunzea phyllicoides</i> | Slender Burgan | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lachnagrostis adamsonii</i> | Adamson's Blown-grass | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Lachnagrostis meionectes</i> | Alpine Blown-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lachnagrostis robusta</i> | Salt Blown-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lachnagrostis rudis</i> subsp. <i>rudis</i> | Rough Blown-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lachnagrostis semibarbata</i> subsp. <i>filifolia</i> (originally listed as <i>Lachnagrostis punicea</i> subsp. <i>filifolia</i>) | Purple Blown-grass | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Lachnagrostis semibarbata</i> var. <i>semibarbata</i> | Purple Blown-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lasiopetalum ferrugineum</i> var. <i>cordatum</i> | Rusty Velvet-bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Lasiopetalum schulzenii</i> | Drooping Velvet-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Lastreopsis decomposita</i> | Trim Shield-fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Lastreopsis hispida</i> | Bristly Shield-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lastreopsis microsora</i> subsp. <i>microsora</i> | Creeping Shield-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lawrenzia berthae</i> | Showy Lawrenzia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lawrenzia spicata</i> | Salt Lawrenzia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leiocarpa gatesii</i> * | Wrinkled Buttons | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Leiocarpa leptolepis</i> | Pale Plover-daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leiocarpa tomentosa</i> | Woolly Plover-daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leionema bilobum</i> subsp. <i>bilobum</i> | Truncate Leionema | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Leionema lamprophyllum</i> subsp. <i>lamprophyllum</i> | Shiny Leionema | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Leionema lamprophyllum</i> subsp. <i>obovatum</i> | Shiny Leionema | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Lemooria burkittii</i> | Wires-and-wool | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Lepidium aschersonii</i> | Spiny Peppercross | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lepidium desvauxii</i> | Bushy Peppercross | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lepidium foliosum</i> | Leafy Peppercross | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lepidium hyssopifolium</i> | Basalt Peppercross | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lepidium monoplocoides</i> | Winged Peppercross | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lepidium phlebopetalum</i> | Veined Peppercross | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lepidium pseudopapillosum</i> * | Erect Peppercross | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Lepidosperma canescens</i> | Hoary Rapier-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lepidosperma limicola</i> | Razor Sword-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leptecophylla oxycedrus</i> | Crimson Berry | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Leptomeria acida</i> | Sour Currant-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leptomeria drupacea</i> | Pale Currant-bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Leptorhynchos elongatus</i> | Lanky Buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leptorhynchos orientalis</i> (originally listed as <i>Leptorhynchos medius</i>) | Annual Buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leptorhynchos scaber</i> | Western Buttons | Victoria | Extinct |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Leptorhynchos squamatus</i> subsp. <i>alpinus</i> | Alpine Buttons | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leptorhynchos waitzia</i> | Button Immortelle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leptospermum emarginatum</i> | Twin-flower Tea-tree | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leptospermum jingera</i> | Stringybark Tea-tree | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Leptospermum micromyrtus</i> | Button Tea-tree | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leptospermum multicaule</i> | Silver Tea-tree | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leptospermum trinervium</i> | Paperbark Tea-tree | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Leptospermum turbinatum</i> | Shiny Tea-tree | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Lepyrodia anarthria</i> | Broom Scale-rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lepyrodia flexuosa</i> | Twisting Scale-rush | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Lespedeza juncea</i> subsp. <i>sericea</i> | Chinese Lespedeza | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leucochrysum albicans</i> subsp. <i>tricolor</i> | White Sunray | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Leucochrysum alpinum</i> | Alpine Sunray | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leucochrysum molle</i> | Soft Sunray | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leucopogon microphyllus</i> var. <i>pilibundus</i> | Hairy Beard-heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leucopogon neurophyllus</i> | Veined Beard-heath | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Leucopogon pilifer</i> | Thready Beard-heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Leucopogon thymifolius</i> | Thyme Beard-heath | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Leucopogon virgatus</i> var. <i>brevifolius</i> | Common Beard-heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Levenhookia pusilla</i> | Midget Stylewort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Levenhookia sonderi</i> | Slender Stylewort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Libertia paniculata</i> | Branching Grass-flag | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Limonium australe</i> var. <i>australe</i> | Yellow Sea-lavender | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lindsaea microphylla</i> | Lacy Wedge-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lindsaea trichomanoides</i> | Oval Wedge-fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Livistona australis</i> | Cabbage Fan-palm | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Lobelia beaugleholei</i> | Showy Lobelia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Lobelia dentata</i> | Toothed Lobelia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lobelia gelida</i> | Snow Pratia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Lobelia purpurascens</i> | Whiteroot | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Logania granitica</i> | Mountain Logania | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Logania ovata</i> | Oval-leaf Logania | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Logania pusilla</i> | Tiny Logania | Victoria | Vulnerable |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Lomandra micrantha</i> subsp. <i>tuberculata</i> | Small-flower Mat-rush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Lomandra oreophila</i> | Mountain Mat-rush | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Luzula acutifolia</i> subsp. <i>acutifolia</i> | Sharp-leaf Woodrush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Luzula alpestris</i> | Tussock Woodrush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Luzula atrata</i> | Slender Woodrush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Lycopodiella serpentina</i> | Bog Clubmoss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Lycopodium scariosum</i> | Spreading Clubmoss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Lysimachia japonica</i> | Creeping Loosestrife | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Machaerina laxa</i> | Lax Twig-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Maireana cheelii</i> | Chariot Wheels | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Maireana georgei</i> * | Slit-wing Bluebush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Maireana lobiflora</i> | Lobed Bluebush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Maireana microphylla</i> | Small-leaf Bluebush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Maireana oppositifolia</i> | Heathy Bluebush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Maireana sedifolia</i> | Pearl Bluebush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Malacocera tricornis</i> | Goat Head | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Malva preissiana</i> | Coast Hollyhock | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Marianthus bignoniaceus</i> | Orange Bell-climber | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Marsdenia australis</i> | Doubah | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Marsdenia flavescens</i> | Yellow Milk-vine | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Melaleuca armillaris</i> subsp. <i>armillaris</i> | Giant Honey-myrtle | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Melaleuca halmaturorum</i> | Salt Paperbark | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Microcybe multiflora</i> subsp. <i>multiflora</i> | Red Microcybe | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Microcybe pauciflora</i> subsp. <i>pauciflora</i> | Yellow Microcybe | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Microlepidium pilosulum</i> | Hairy Shepherd's Purse | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Microseris scapigera</i> | Plains Yam-daisy | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Microtis orbicularis</i> | Swamp Onion-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Minuria cunninghamii</i> | Bush Minuria | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Minuria denticulata</i> | Woolly Minuria | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Minuria integerrima</i> | Smooth Minuria | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Mirbelia pungens</i> | Prickly Mirbelia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Mirbelia rubiifolia</i> | Heathy Mirbelia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Mitrasacme polymorpha</i> | Varied Mitrewort | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Monotoca billawinica</i> | Grampians Broom-heath | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Monotoca glauca</i> | Currant-wood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Monotoca oreophila</i> | Mountain Broom-heath | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Monotoca rotundifolia</i> | Trailing Monotoca | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia axillaris</i> | Matted Lignum | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia diclina</i> subsp. 1 | Twiggy Lignum | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia gracillima</i> | Slender Lignum | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia gunnii</i> | Coastal Lignum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia rhyticarya</i> | Wrinkle-nut Lignum | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Muellerina celastroides</i> | Coast Mistletoe | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Myoporum brevipes</i> | Pale Myoporum | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Myoporum floribundum</i> | Slender Myoporum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Myoporum montanum</i> | Waterbush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Myriophyllum alpinum</i> | Alpine Water-milfoil | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Myriophyllum gracile</i> var. <i>lineare</i> | Slender Water-milfoil | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Myriophyllum porcatum</i> | Ridged Water-milfoil | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Myriophyllum striatum</i> | Striped Water-milfoil | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Najas marina</i> | Prickly Water-nymph | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Najas tenuifolia</i> | Water Nymph | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Nematolepis frondosa</i> | Leafy Nematolepis | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Nematolepis squamea</i> subsp. <i>retusa</i> | Harsh Nematolepis | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Nematolepis squamea</i> subsp. <i>squamea</i> | Satinwood | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Nematolepis wilsonii</i> | Shiny Nematolepis | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Neobassia proceriflora</i> | Soda Bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Nicotiana goodspeedii</i> | Small-flower Tobacco | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Nicotiana suaveolens</i> | Austral Tobacco | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Notogrammitis angustifolia</i> subsp. <i>nothofageti</i> | Beech Finger-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Notogrammitis crassior</i> | Alpine Finger-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Notothixos subaureus</i> | Golden Mistletoe | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Nymphoides crenata</i> | Wavy Marshwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Nymphoides geminata</i> | Open Marshwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Nymphoides montana</i> | Entire Marshwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Nymphoides spinulosperma</i> | Marbled Marshwort | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Olex stricta</i> | Olax | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Olearia asterotricha</i> | Rough Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia astroloba</i> | Marble Daisy-bush | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Olearia brevipedunculata</i> | Rusty Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia calcarea</i> | Lime Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia curticoma</i> | Billygoat Daisy-bush | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Olearia frostii</i> | Bogong Daisy-bush | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Olearia minor</i> | Satin Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia pannosa</i> subsp. <i>cardiophylla</i> | Velvet Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia passerinoides</i> subsp. <i>glutescens</i> | Shiny Daisy-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Olearia passerinoides</i> subsp. <i>passerinoides</i> | Slender Daisy-bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Olearia phlogopappa</i> subsp. <i>flavescens</i> | Dusty Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia picridifolia</i> | Rasp Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia rugosa</i> subsp. <i>allenderae</i> | Promontory Daisy-bush | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia</i> sp. 1 | Wimmera Daisy-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Olearia</i> sp. 2 | Peninsula Daisy-bush | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia stricta</i> subsp. <i>stricta</i> | Twiggy Daisy-bush | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia subspicata</i> | Spiked Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia suffruticosa</i> | Clustered Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia tenuifolia</i> | Scented Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia tomentosa</i> | Toothed Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia tubuliflora</i> | Rayless Daisy-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Olearia viscosa</i> | Viscid Daisy-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Ophioglossum polyphyllum</i> | Upright Adder's-tongue | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ophioglossum reticulatum</i> | Stalked Adder's-tongue | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Oreobolus oxycarpus</i> subsp. <i>oxycarpus</i> | Tuft-rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Oreobolus pumilio</i> subsp. <i>pumilio</i> | Alpine Tuft-rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Oreomyrrhis argentea</i> | Silver Caraway | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Oreomyrrhis brevipes</i> | Branched Caraway | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Oreomyrrhis pulvinifica</i> | Cushion Caraway | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ornduffia umbricola</i> var. <i>umbricola</i> | Lax Marsh-flower | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Orobanche cernua</i> var. <i>australiana</i> | Australian Broomrape | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Orthrosanthus multiflorus</i> | Morning Flag | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Oschatzia cuneifolia</i> | Wedge Oschatzia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Oxalis magellanica</i> | Snowdrop Wood-sorrel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Oxalis rubens</i> | Dune Wood-sorrel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ozothamnus adnatus</i> | Winged Everlasting | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ozothamnus alpinus</i> | Alpine Everlasting | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ozothamnus argophyllus</i> | Spicy Everlasting | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ozothamnus rogersianus</i> | Nunniong Everlasting | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Ozothamnus stirlingii</i> | Ovens Everlasting | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Panicum laevinode</i> | Pepper Grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Panicum queenslandicum</i> var. <i>queenslandicum</i> | Coolibah Grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Panicum simile</i> | Two-colour Panic | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pappochroma nitidum</i> | Sticky Fleabane | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pappochroma tasmanicum</i> | Tasmanian Fleabane | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Parantennaria uniceps</i> | Parantennaria | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Parietaria australis</i> | Western Pellitory | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Parietaria cardiostegia</i> | Mallee Pellitory | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Parsonsia eucalyptophylla</i> | Gargaloo | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Paspalidium gracile</i> | Slender Panic | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Patersonia sericea</i> var. <i>longifolia</i> | Dwarf Purple-flag | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pelargonium helmsii</i> | Alpine Stork's-bill | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pellaea nana</i> | Dwarf Sickle-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pentachondra pumila</i> | Carpet Heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Persoonia arborea</i> | Tree Geebung | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Persoonia asperula</i> | Mountain Geebung | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Persoonia brevifolia</i> | Short-leaf Geebung | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Persoonia levis</i> | Smooth Geebung | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Persoonia silvatica</i> | Forest Geebung | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Persoonia subvelutina</i> | Velvety Geebung | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Phebalium festivum</i> (originally listed as <i>Phebalium obcordatum</i>) | Dainty Phebalium | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Phebalium glandulosum</i> subsp. <i>macrocalyx</i> | Glandular Phebalium | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Phebalium glandulosum</i> subsp. <i>riparium</i> | Snowy River Phebalium | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Phebalium squamulosum</i> subsp. <i>alpinum</i> | Alpine Phebalium | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Phebalium squamulosum</i> subsp. <i>argenteum</i> | Silvery Phebalium | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Phebalium squamulosum</i> subsp. <i>ozothamnoides</i> | Mountain Phebalium | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Phebalium squamulosum</i> subsp. <i>squamulosum</i> | Forest Phebalium | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Phebalium stenophyllum</i> | Narrow-leaf Phebalium | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Philotheca angustifolia</i> subsp. <i>montana</i> | Narrow-leaf Wax-flower | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Philotheca difformis</i> subsp. <i>difformis</i> | Small-leaf Wax-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Philotheca myoporoides</i> subsp. <i>brevipedunculata</i> | Suggan Buggan Wax-flower | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Philotheca myoporoides</i> subsp. <i>euroensis</i> | Euroa Wax-flower | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Philotheca myoporoides</i> subsp. <i>petraea</i> | Mt Stewart Wax-flower | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Philotheca virgata</i> | Tasmanian Wax-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Philydrium lanuginosum</i> | Woolly Waterlily | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Phlegmariurus varius</i> | Long Clubmoss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Phlegmatospermum eremaeum</i> | Spreading Cress | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Phyllangium sulcatum</i> | Rock Mitrewort | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Phyllanthus australis</i> | Pointed Spurge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Phyllanthus lacunarius</i> | Lagoon Spurge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Phyllanthus lacunellus</i> | Sandhill Spurge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Phyllota remota</i> | Slender Phyllota | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Picris barbarorum</i> | Plains Picris | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Picris squarrosa</i> | Squat Picris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea axiflora</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i> | Alpine Bootlace Bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pimelea biflora</i> | Matted Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea drupacea</i> | Cherry Rice-flower | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea flava</i> subsp. <i>dichotoma</i> | Diosma Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea hewardiana</i> | Forked Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea ligustrina</i> subsp. <i>ciliata</i> | Fringed Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea linifolia</i> subsp. <i>caesia</i> | Slender Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Pimelea linifolia</i> subsp. <i>linoides</i> | Slender Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea pagophila</i> | Grampians Rice-flower | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea pauciflora</i> | Poison Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea simplex</i> subsp. <i>simplex</i> | Desert Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea spinescens</i> subsp. <i>pubiflora</i> | Wimmera Rice-flower | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea spinescens</i> subsp. <i>spinescens</i> | Spiny Rice-flower | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea treyvaudii</i> | Grey Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pimelea williamsonii</i> | Williamson's Rice-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pittosporum revolutum</i> | Rough-fruit Pittosporum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Plantago alpestris</i> | Veined Plantain | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Plantago glacialis</i> | Small Star-plantain | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Plantago muelleri</i> | Star Plantain | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Platylobium alternifolium</i> | Victorian Flat-pea | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Platylobium infecundum</i> | Famine Flat-pea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Platylobium reflexum</i> | Victorian Flat-pea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Platylobium rotundum</i> | Penny-leaf Flat-pea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Platysace ericoides</i> | Heath Platysace | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Plectorrhiza tridentata</i> | Tangle Orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Plinthanthesis paradoxa</i> | Wiry Wallaby-grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pneumatopteris pennigera</i> | Lime Fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa billardiarei</i> | Coast Fescue | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa clivicola</i> | Fine-leaf Snow-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa drummondiana</i> | Knotted Poa | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa fax</i> | Scaly Poa | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa halmaturina</i> | Dwarf Coast Poa | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa hookeri</i> | Hooker's Tussock-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa labillardierei</i> var. <i>acris</i> | Sharp Mountain Tussock-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa lowanensis</i> | Mallee Tussock-grass | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Poa orba</i> | Lake Omeo Tussock-grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Poa petrophila</i> | Rock Tussock-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa physoclina</i> | Wind-blown Tussock-grass | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Poa poiformis</i> var. <i>ramifer</i> | Dune Poa | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Poa sallacustris</i> | Salt-lake Tussock-grass | Australia | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Podolepis arachnoidea</i> | Cottony Podolepis | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Podolepis aristata</i> subsp. <i>affinis</i> | Grey Podolepis | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Podolepis hieracioides</i> | Long Podolepis | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Podolepis laciniata</i> | High-plain Podolepis | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Podolepis laevigata</i> | Buloke Podolepis | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Podolepis linearifolia</i> | Basalt Podolepis | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Podolepis muelleri</i> | Small Podolepis | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Podolobium ilicifolium</i> | Prickly Podolobium | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Polygala japonica</i> | Dwarf Milkwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Polyscias murrayi</i> | Pencil Cedar | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Polystichum formosum</i> | Broad Shield-fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris andromedifolia</i> subsp. <i>andromedifolia</i> | Andromeda Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris apetala</i> subsp. <i>apetala</i> | Grampians Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris apetala</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i> | Tasman Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris aurea</i> | Golden Pomaderris | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris betulina</i> subsp. <i>betulina</i> | Birch Pomaderris | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pomaderris briagolensis</i> | Olive-leaf Pomaderris | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris buchanensis</i> | Buchan Pomaderris | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris costata</i> | Veined Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris cotoneaster</i> | Cotoneaster Pomaderris | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris discolor</i> | Eastern Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris eriocephala</i> | Woolly-head Pomaderris | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pomaderris halmaturina</i> subsp. <i>continentis</i> | Glenelg Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris helianthemifolia</i> subsp. <i>helianthemifolia</i> | Blunt-leaf Pomaderris | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris helianthemifolia</i> subsp. <i>hispida</i> | Blunt-leaf Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris helianthemifolia</i> subsp. <i>minor</i> | Blunt-leaf Pomaderris | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris ledifolia</i> | Sydney Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris ligustrina</i> subsp. <i>ligustrina</i> | Privet Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris obcordata</i> | Pimelea Pomaderris | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Pomaderris oblongifolia</i> | Snowy River Pomaderris | Australia | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Pomaderris oraria</i> subsp. <i>calcicola</i> | Limestone Pomaderris | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris paniculosa</i> subsp. <i>paniculosa</i> | Inland Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris pauciflora</i> | Mountain Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris phyllicifolia</i> subsp. <i>ericoides</i> | Slender Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris phyllicifolia</i> subsp. <i>phyllicifolia</i> | Slender Pomaderris | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pomaderris pilifera</i> subsp. <i>pilifera</i> | Striped Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris sericea</i> | Bent Pomaderris | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris subcapitata</i> | Convex Pomaderris | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris subplicata</i> | Concave Pomaderris | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris vacciniifolia</i> | Round-leaf Pomaderris | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pomaderris virgata</i> | Upright Pomaderris | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Poranthera corymbosa</i> | Clustered Poranthera | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Poranthera oreophila</i> | Mountain Poranthera | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Posidonia australis</i> | Fibre-ball Weed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum</i> aff. <i>occidentale</i> D | Riverina Leek-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum anticum</i> | Pretty Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum appendiculatum</i> | Tailed Leek-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum argillaceum</i> | Delicate Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum barnettii</i> | Elegant Leek-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum chasmogamum</i> | Yawning Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum correctum</i> | Gaping Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum diversiflorum</i> | Gorae Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum erythrocommum</i> | Tan Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum fosteri</i> | Shelford Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum frenchii</i> | Maroon Leek-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum gilgai</i> | Gilgai Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum hygrophilum</i> (originally listed as <i>Prasophyllum</i> species (Nagambie)) | Swamp Leek-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum lindleyanum</i> | Green Leek-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum litorale</i> | Coastal Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum maccannii</i> | Inland Leek-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum morganii</i> | Mignonette Leek-orchid | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Prasophyllum niphopedium</i> | Marsh Leek-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Prasophyllum parviflorum</i> | Slender Leek-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum readii</i> | Painted Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum roseum</i> (originally listed as <i>Prasophyllum fitzgeraldii</i>) | Pink-lip Leek-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum rousei</i> | Sandhill Leek-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>correctum</i> (Mortlake) | Western Gaping Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>montanum</i> | Mountain Leek-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>occidentale</i> C | Western Leek-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>occidentale</i> E | Clumping Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>validum</i> | Woodland Leek-orchid | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum spadiceum</i> | Brown-lip Leek-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum sphacelatum</i> | Large Alpine Leek-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum spicatum</i> | Dense Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum stygium</i> | Elfin Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum suaveolens</i> | Fragrant Leek-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum subbisectum</i> | Pomonal Leek-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum sylvestre</i> | Forest Leek-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum uvidulum</i> (originally listed as <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>frenchii</i> B) | Summer Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prasophyllum viretrum</i> | Basalt Leek-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera arapilensis</i> | Arapiles Mint-bush | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera decussata</i> | Dense Mint-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera galbraithiae</i> | Wellington Mint-bush | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera incana</i> | Velvet Mint-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera incisa</i> | Cut-leaf Mint-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera lasianthos</i> var. <i>subcoriacea</i> * | Grampians Christmas-bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Prostanthera monticola</i> | Buffalo Mint-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera nivea</i> var. <i>nivea</i> | Snowy Mint-bush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Prostanthera phyllicifolia</i> | Spiked Mint-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera rhombea</i> | Sparkling Mint-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera saxicola</i> var. <i>bracteolata</i> | Slender Mint-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Prostanthera spinosa</i> | Spiny Mint-bush | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Prostanthera walteri</i> | Monkey Mint-bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pseudanthus orbicularis</i> | Tangled Pseudanthus | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pseudanthus ovalifolius</i> | Oval-leaf Pseudanthus | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pseudoraphis paradoxa</i> | Slender Mud-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Psilotum nudum</i> | Skeleton Fork-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Psychrophila introloba</i> | Alpine Marsh-marigold | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pteris epaleata</i> | Netted brake | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pteris vittata</i> | Chinese Brake | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis acuminata</i> | Pointed Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis aestiva</i> | Long-tongue Summer-greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis agrestis</i> (originally listed as <i>Pterostylis</i> sp. aff. <i>bicolor</i> (Woorndoo)) | Dense Greenhood | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis alveata</i> | Coastal Greenhood | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pterostylis baptistii</i> | King Greenhood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis basaltica</i> | Basalt Rustyhood | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis boormanii</i> | Sikh's Whiskers | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis cheraphila</i> | Floodplain Rustyhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis chlorogramma</i> | Green-striped Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis clivosa</i> | Red-tip Greenhood | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis coccina</i> | Scarlet Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis conferta</i> (originally listed as <i>Pterostylis</i> sp. aff. <i>mutica</i> (Basalt Plains)) | Leprechaun Greenhood | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis crassa</i> | Fleshy Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis crassicaulis</i> | Alpine Swan Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis cucullata</i> subsp. <i>cucullata</i> | Leafy Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis cucullata</i> subsp. <i>sylvicola</i> | Tall Leafy Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis despectans</i> | Lowly Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis diminuta</i> | Crowded Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis dolichochila</i> | Long-tongue Shell-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis ferruginea</i> | Bangham Rustyhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis fischii</i> | Fisch's Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis grandiflora</i> | Cobra Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis hamata</i> | Scaly Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Pterostylis incognita</i> | Sale Greenhood | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Pterostylis laxa</i> | Antelope Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis lustra</i> (originally listed as <i>Pterostylis</i> sp. aff. <i>furcata</i>) | Small Sickie Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis macilenta</i> | Grampians Greenhood | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pterostylis maxima</i> | Large Rustyhood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis multiflora</i> | Mountain Brown-tip Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis pedoglossa</i> | Prawn Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis planulata</i> | Grampians Rustyhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis prasina</i> | Glossy Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis reflexa</i> | Small Autumn Greenhood | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pterostylis rubescens</i> | Inland Red-tip Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis setifera</i> | Bristly Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis smaragdina</i> | Emerald-lip Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis</i> sp. aff. <i>boormanii</i> (Beechworth) | Granite Rustyhood | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis</i> sp. aff. <i>plumosa</i> (Anglesea) | Large Plume-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis spissa</i> (originally listed as <i>Pterostylis</i> sp. aff. <i>cycnocephala</i> (Woorndoo)) | Cygnets Greenhood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis truncata</i> | Brittle Greenhood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis tunstallii</i> | Granite Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis valida</i> | Robust Greenhood | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis woollsii</i> | Long-tail Greenhood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis</i> X <i>aenigma</i> * | Enigmatic Greenhood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis</i> X <i>ingens</i> | Sharp Greenhood | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pterostylis</i> X <i>toveyana</i> | Mentone Greenhood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pterostylis xerophila</i> | Desert Greenhood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Ptilotus erubescens</i> | Hairy Tails | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Ptilotus nobilis</i> var. <i>nobilis</i> | Yellow Tails | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ptilotus obovatus</i> | Silver Tails | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Ptilotus polystachyus</i> | Long Tails | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea acerosa</i> | Bristly Bush-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea altissima</i> | Tall Bush-pea | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea benthamii</i> | Bentham's Bush-pea | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea blakelyi</i> | Blakely's Bush-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Pultenaea canaliculata</i> | Coast Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea capitellata</i> | Hard-head Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea costata</i> | Ribbed Bush-pea | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea daltonii</i> | Hoary Bush-pea | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea dargilensis</i> | Dargile Bush-pea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea densifolia</i> | Dense Bush-pea | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea fasciculata</i> | Alpine Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea foliolosa</i> | Small-leaf Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea graveolens</i> | Scented Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea gunnii</i> subsp. <i>tuberculata</i> | Golden Bush-pea | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea juniperina</i> | Prickly Beauty | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea lapidosa</i> | Stony Bush-pea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea luehmannii</i> | Thready Bush-pea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea maidenii</i> | Maiden's Bush-pea | Australia | Extinct |
| <i>Pultenaea microphylla</i> | Spreading Bush-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea patellifolia</i> | Mt. Byron Bush-pea | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea penna</i> | Feather Bush-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea platyphylla</i> | Flat-leaf Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea polifolia</i> | Dusky Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea prolifera</i> | Otway Bush-pea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea reflexifolia</i> | Wombat Bush-pea | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea subalpina</i> | Rosy Bush-pea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea subspicata</i> | Low Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea tenella</i> | Delicate Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea victoriensis</i> | Victoria Range Bush-pea | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Pultenaea vrolandii</i> | Cupped Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea weindorferi</i> | Swamp Bush-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea williamsoniana</i> | Williamson's Bush-pea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Pultenaea williamsonii</i> | Highland Bush-pea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Quinetia urvillei</i> | Quinetia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Radyera farragei</i> | Desert Rose Mallow | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Ranunculus amplus</i> | Lacey River Buttercup | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Ranunculus collinus</i> | Strawberry Buttercup | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ranunculus diminutus</i> | Brackish Plains Buttercup | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ranunculus eichlerianus</i> | Eichler's Buttercup | Australia | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Ranunculus gunnianus</i> | Gunn's Alpine Buttercup | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ranunculus millanii</i> | Dwarf Buttercup | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ranunculus muelleri</i> | Felted Buttercup | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ranunculus undosus</i> | Swamp Buttercup | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Ranunculus victoriensis</i> | Victorian Buttercup | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Ranunculus X ligulatus</i> | Granite x Dwarf Buttercup hybrid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rhagodia parabolica</i> | Fragrant Saltbush | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Rhagodia ulicina</i> | Spiny Goosefoot | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rhodanthe floribunda</i> | Common White Sunray | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rhodanthe polygalifolia</i> | Milkwort Sunray | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rhodanthe stricta</i> | Slender Sunray | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rhyncharrhena linearis</i> | Purple Pentatope | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rhynchospora brownii</i> | Grassy Beak-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Rhytidosporum inconspicuum</i> | Alpine Marianth | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Richea victoriana</i> | Serpent Heath | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Ripogonum album</i> | White Supplejack | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Roepera angustifolia</i> | Scrambling Twin-leaf | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Roepera billardiarei</i> | Coast Twin-leaf | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Roepera compressa</i> | Rabbit-ears Twin-leaf | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rorippa eustylis</i> | Dwarf Bitter-cress | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rumex crystallinus</i> | Glistening Dock | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rutidosis helichrysoides</i> subsp. <i>helichrysoides</i> | Grey Wrinklewort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Rutidosis leptorhynchoides</i> | Button Wrinklewort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rytidosperma alpicola</i> | Crag Wallaby-grass | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Rytidosperma australe</i> | Southern Sheep-grass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Rytidosperma monticola</i> | Small-flower Wallaby-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rytidosperma nivicola</i> | Snow Wallaby-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rytidosperma oreophilum</i> | Mountain Wallaby-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Rytidosperma richardsonii</i> | Straw Wallaby-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sagina namadgi</i> | Native Pearlwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Salsola tragus</i> subsp. <i>pontica</i> | Coast Saltwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Salvia plebeia</i> | Austral Sage | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Sambucus australasica</i> | Yellow Elderberry | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Samolus valerandi</i> | Water Pimpernel | Victoria | Vulnerable |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Sannantha crenulata</i> | Fern-leaf Baeckea | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Santalum lanceolatum</i> | Northern Sandalwood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Santalum obtusifolium</i> | Blunt Sandalwood | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sarcochilus falcatus</i> | Orange-blossom Orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Sarcozona praecox</i> | Sarcozona | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sauropus trachyspermus</i> | Slender Spurge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Saxipoa saxicola</i> (originally listed as <i>Poa saxicola</i>) | Rock Poa | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Scaevola calendulacea</i> | Dune Fan-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Scaevola depauperata</i> | Skeleton Fan-flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Schelhammera undulata</i> | Lilac Lily | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Schizacme montana</i> | Mountain Mitrewort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Schizeilema fragoseum</i> | Alpine Pennywort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Schoenoplectiella dissachantha</i> (originally listed as <i>Schoenoplectus dissachanthus</i>) | Blunt Club-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Schoenus carsei</i> | Wiry Bog-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Schoenus deformis</i> | Small Bog-sedge | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Schoenus ericetorum</i> | Heathy Bog-sedge | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Schoenus imberbis</i> | Beardless Bog-sedge | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Schoenus lepidosperma</i> subsp. <i>pachylepis</i> | Slender Bog-sedge | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Schoenus melanostachys</i> | Black Bog-sedge | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Schoenus nanus</i> | Tiny Bog-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Schoenus racemosus</i> | Tufted Bog-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Schoenus sculptus</i> | Gimlet Bog-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Scirpus polystachyus</i> | Large-head Club-sedge | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Scleranthus brockiei</i> | Brock Knawel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Scleranthus diander</i> | Tufted Knawel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Scleranthus fasciculatus</i> | Spreading Knawel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Scleranthus singuliflorus</i> | Mossy Knawel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sclerolaena decurrens</i> | Green Copperburr | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sclerolaena intricata</i> | Poverty Bush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sclerolaena lanicuspis</i> | Woolly Copperburr | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sclerolaena napiformis</i> | Turnip Copperburr | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Sclerolaena patenticuspis</i> | Spear-fruit Copperburr | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Sclerolaena uniflora</i> | Two-spined Copperburr | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|--|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Sclerolaena ventricosa</i> | Salt Copperburr | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Scutellaria mollis</i> | Soft Skullcap | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio behrianus</i> | Stiff Groundsel | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Senecio campylocarpus</i> | Floodplain Fireweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio cunninghamii</i> var. <i>cunninghamii</i> | Branching Groundsel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio diaschides</i> | Shingle Fireweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio distalilobatus</i> | Distal-lobe Fireweed | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Senecio extensus</i> | Alpine Fireweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio garlandii</i> | Woolly Ragwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Senecio glabrescens</i> | Smooth Fireweed | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Senecio glomeratus</i> subsp. <i>longifructus</i> | Annual Fireweed | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Senecio gregorii</i> | Fleshy Groundsel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio helichrysoides</i> | Woolly Fireweed | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Senecio hispidissimus</i> | Sand Fireweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio hypoleucus</i> | Pale Groundsel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio interpositus</i> | Tableland Fireweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio lageniformis</i> | Monaro Fireweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio lanibracteus</i> | Desert Groundsel | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Senecio linearifolius</i> var. <i>gariwerdensis</i> | Fireweed Groundsel (Grampians variant) | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio linearifolius</i> var. <i>graniticola</i> | Fireweed Groundsel (Euroa variant) | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Senecio linearifolius</i> var. <i>intermedius</i> | Fireweed Groundsel (Suggan Buggan variant) | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio longicollaris</i> | Riverina Fireweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio macrocarpus</i> | Large-headed Fireweed | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Senecio microbasis</i> | Slender Fireweed | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Senecio murrayanus</i> | Murray Groundsel | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Senecio nigrapicus</i> | Black-tip Fireweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio niveoplanus</i> | Snowplain Fireweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio pectinatus</i> var. <i>major</i> | Alpine Groundsel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio pilosicristus</i> | Tall Yellow-top | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio pinnatifolius</i> var. <i>alpinus</i> | Snowfield Groundsel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio platylepis</i> | Toothed Groundsel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senecio productus</i> subsp. <i>productus</i> | Riverina Groundsel | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Senecio spathulatus</i> var. <i>latifructus</i> | Dune Groundsel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senna aciphylla</i> | Sprawling Cassia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Senna artemisioides</i> subsp. <i>artemisioides</i> | Silver Cassia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Sesbania cannabina</i> var. <i>cannabina</i> | Yellow Pea-bush | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Sicyos australis</i> | Star Cucumber | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sida ammophila</i> | Sand Sida | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sida fibulifera</i> | Pin Sida | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sida intricata</i> | Twiggy Sida | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sida spodochroma</i> | Limestone Sida | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Solanum coactiliferum</i> | Western Nightshade | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Solanum lacunarium</i> | Lagoon Nightshade | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Solanum linearifolium</i> | Mountain Kangaroo Apple | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Solanum silvestre</i> | Violet Nightshade | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Sorghum leiocladum</i> | Wild Sorghum | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sowerbaea juncea</i> | Rush Lily | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Sphaerolobium acanthos</i> | Grampians Globe-pea | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Sporadanthus tasmanicus</i> | Branching Scale-rush | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sporobolus caroli</i> | Yakka Grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Spyridium cinereum</i> | Tiny Spyridium | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Spyridium daltonii</i> | Grampians Spyridium | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Spyridium furculentum</i> | Forked Spyridium | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Spyridium nitidum</i> | Shining Spyridium | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Stackhousia nuda</i> | Wiry Stackhousia | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Stackhousia pulvinaris</i> | Alpine Stackhousia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Stenanthemum notiale</i> subsp. <i>notiale</i> | Trident Spyridium | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Stenopetalum velutinum</i> | Velvet Thread-petal | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Sticherus flabellatus</i> var. <i>flabellatus</i> | Shiny Fan-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Sticherus tener</i> | Tasman Fan-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Stuartina hamata</i> | Prickly Cudweed | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Stylidium armeria</i> subsp. <i>pilosifolium</i> | Hairy-leaf Triggerplant | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Stylidium laricifolium</i> | Giant Triggerplant | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Stylidium montanum</i> | Alpine Triggerplant | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Stylidium soboliferum</i> | Grampians Triggerplant | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Styphelia attenuata</i> | Grey Beard-heath | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Styphelia esquamata</i> | Swamp Beard-heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Styphelia exarrhena</i> | Desert Styphelia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Styphelia riparia</i> | River Beard-heath | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Styphelia woodsii</i> | Nodding Beard-heath | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Surreya diandra</i> (originally listed as <i>Hemichroa diandra</i>) | Mallee Hemichroa | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona adenophylla</i> | Violet Swainson-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona behriana</i> | Southern Swainson-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona brachycarpa</i> | Slender Swainson-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona galegifolia</i> | Smooth Darling-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona greyana</i> | Hairy Darling-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona luteola</i> | Dwarf Darling-pea | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Swainsona microphylla</i> | Small-leaf Swainson-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona murrayana</i> | Slender Darling-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona phacoides</i> | Dwarf Swainson-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona plagiotropis</i> | Red Swainson-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona purpurea</i> | Purple Swainson-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona recta</i> | Mountain Swainson-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona reticulata</i> | Kneed Swainson-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona sericea</i> | Silky Swainson-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona stipularis</i> | Orange Darling-pea | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Swainsona swainsonioides</i> | Downy Swainson-pea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Symplocos thwaitesii</i> | Buff Hazelwood | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Synaptantha tillaeacea</i> var. <i>tillaeacea</i> | Native Madder | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Taraxacum aristum</i> | Mountain Dandelion | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Taraxacum cygnorum</i> | Coast Dandelion | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Tasmannia vickeriana</i> | Baw Baw Pepper | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Tasmannia xerophila</i> subsp. <i>robusta</i> | Errinundra Pepper | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Tecticornia flabelliformis</i> | Bead Glasswort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tecticornia lylei</i> | Wiry Glasswort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tecticornia moniliformis</i> | Ruby Glasswort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tecticornia nitida</i> | Shining Glasswort | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Tecticornia pergranulata</i> subsp. <i>divaricata</i> | Blackseed Glasswort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tecticornia pterygosperma</i> subsp. <i>pterygosperma</i> | Whiteseed Glasswort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tecticornia syncarpa</i> | Fused Glasswort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Templetonia egena</i> | Round Templetonia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tetrarrhena turfosa</i> | Smooth Rice-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tetradlea procumbens</i> | Mountain Pink-bells | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Tetradlea stenocarpa</i> | Long Pink-bells | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Tetradlea subaphylla</i> | Leafless Pink-bells | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Tetradlea thymifolia</i> | Thyme Pink-bells | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Teucrium thieleanum</i> | Mountain Germander | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Thelionema umbellatum</i> | Clustered Lily | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Thelymitra alpicola</i> | Alpine Sun-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra azurea</i> | Azure Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra basaltica</i> | Grassland Sun-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra benthamiana</i> | Blotched Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra bracteata</i> | Lofty Sun-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra circumsepta</i> | Naked Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra epipactoides</i> | Metallic Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra gregaria</i> | Basalt Sun-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra hiemalis</i> | Winter Sun-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra incurva</i> | Swamp Sun-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra inflata</i> | Inflated Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra longiloba</i> | Marsh Sun-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra lucida</i> | Glistening Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra luteociliium</i> | Fringed Sun-orchid | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Thelymitra mackibbinii</i> | Brilliant Sun-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra malvina</i> | Mauve-tuft Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra matthewsii</i> | Spiral Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra orientalis</i> | Hoary Sun-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra pallidiflora</i> | Pallid Sun-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra reflexa</i> | Gaping Sun-orchid | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra simulata</i> | Graceful Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra X chasmogama</i> | Globe-hood Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thelymitra X irregularis</i> | Crested Sun-orchid | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Thelymitra X macmillanii</i> | Crimson Sun-orchid | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Thelymitra X merraniae</i> (originally listed as <i>Thelymitra merraniae</i>) | Merran's Sun-orchid | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thelypteris confluens</i> | Swamp Fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Thesium australe</i> | Austral Toad-flax | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thismia rodwayi</i> | Fairy Lanterns | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thomasia petalocalyx</i> | Paper Flower | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thryptomene calycina</i> | Grampians Thryptomene | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Thryptomene micrantha</i> | Ribbed Thryptomene | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tmesipteris elongata</i> | Slender Fork-fern | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Tmesipteris ovata</i> | Oval Fork-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tmesipteris parva</i> | Small Fork-fern | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Trachymene composita</i> var. <i>robertsonii</i> | Dergholm Trachymene | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Trachymene humilis</i> subsp. <i>breviscapa</i> | Alpine Trachymene | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Trachymene humilis</i> subsp. <i>humilis</i> | Alpine Trachymene | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Trachymene thysanocarpa</i> | Mallee Trachymene | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Tragus australianus</i> | Small Burr-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Trema tomentosa</i> var. <i>aspera</i> | Peach-leaf Poison-bush | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Trianthema triquetrum</i> | Red Spinach | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Trichanthodium baracchianum</i> | Dwarf Yellow-heads | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Trichanthodium skirrophorum</i> | Woolly Yellow-heads | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Triglochin hexagona</i> | Six-point Arrowgrass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Triglochin minutissima</i> | Tiny Arrowgrass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Triglochin mucronata</i> | Prickly Arrowgrass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Triglochin trichophora</i> | Torpedo Arrowgrass | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Trigonella suavissima</i> | Sweet Fenugreek | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Tripogonella loliiformis</i> | Rye Beetle-grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Triraphis mollis</i> | Needle Grass | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Trochocarpa clarkei</i> | Lilac Berry | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Utricularia gibba</i> | Floating Bladderwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Utricularia monanthos</i> | Tasmanian Bladderwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Utricularia violacea</i> | Violet Bladderwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Veronica hillebrandii</i> | Coast Speedwell | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Veronica nivea</i> | Milfoil Speedwell | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Viola betonicifolia</i> subsp. <i>novaguineensis</i> | Floodplain Violet | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Viola caleyana</i> | Swamp Violet | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Viola fuscoviolacea</i> | Dusky Violet | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Viola sieberiana</i> | Tiny Violet | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Viola X zophodes</i> | Dark Violet | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Vittadinia blackii</i> | Western New Holland Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Vittadinia condyloides</i> | Club-hair New Holland Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Vittadinia cuneata</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i> | Fuzzy New Holland Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Vittadinia cuneata</i> var. <i>morrisii</i> | Fuzzy New Holland Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Vittadinia megacephala</i> | Giant New Holland Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Vittadinia pterochaeta</i> | Winged New Holland Daisy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Vittadinia pustulata</i> | Warty New Holland Daisy | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Vittadinia tenuissima</i> | Delicate New Holland Daisy | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Wahlenbergia densifolia</i> | Fairy Bluebell | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Wahlenbergia planiflora</i> subsp. <i>planiflora</i> | Flat Bluebell | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Wahlenbergia tumidifructa</i> | Mallee Annual-bluebell | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Westringia crassifolia</i> | Whipstick Westringia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Westringia cremnophila</i> | Snowy River Westringia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Westringia glabra</i> | Violet Westringia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Westringia lucida</i> | Shining Westringia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Westringia senifolia</i> | Alpine Westringia | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Wittsteinia vacciniacea</i> | Baw Baw Berry | Australia | Vulnerable |
| <i>Wurmbea biglandulosa</i> subsp. <i>biglandulosa</i> | Glandular Early Nancy | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Wurmbea uniflora</i> | One-flower Early Nancy | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Xanthorrhoea caespitosa</i> | Tufted Grass-tree | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Xanthorrhoea glauca</i> subsp. <i>angustifolia</i> | Grey Grass-tree | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Xanthosia leiophylla</i> | Parsley Xanthosia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Xanthosia stellata</i> | Star Xanthosia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Xanthosia tasmanica</i> | Southern Xanthosia | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Xerochrysum palustre</i> | Swamp Everlasting | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Xerochrysum papillosum</i> | Island Everlasting | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Xyris juncea</i> | Dwarf Yellow-eye | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Zannichellia palustris</i> | Horned Pondweed | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Zieria aspalathoides</i> subsp. <i>aspalathoides</i> (originally listed as <i>Zieria aspalathoides</i>) | Whorled Zieria | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Zieria cytisoides</i> | Downy Zieria | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Zieria littoralis</i> | Dwarf Zieria | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Zieria oreocena</i> | Grampians Zieria | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Zieria robusta</i> | Round-leaf Zieria | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Zieria smithii</i> | Sandfly Zieria | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Zieria veronicea</i> subsp. <i>veronicea</i> | Pink Zieria | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Zoysia macrantha</i> subsp. <i>walshii</i> | Walsh's Couch | Victoria | Endangered |

Non-vascular plants

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Acrobolbus cinerascens</i> | Grey Pouchwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Allisoniella nigra</i> | Black Threadwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Anoetangium bellii</i> | Kiwi Cave-moss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Bartramia mossmaniana</i> | Tall Apple-moss | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Bartramia subsymmetrica</i> (originally listed as <i>Bartramia bogongia</i>) | Bogong Apple-moss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Bazzania hochstetteri</i> | Caducous Whipwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Brachydontium intermedium</i> | Bogong Bristle-leaf Moss | Australia | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Braithwaitea sulcata</i> | Giant Fern-moss | Victoria | Extinct |
| <i>Calomnion complanatum</i> | Tree-fern Calomnion | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Calyptrochaeta brownii</i> | Brown's Mitre-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cephalomitrium aterrimum</i> | Black Rustwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Chiastocaulon biserialis</i> | Olive Featherwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Climacium dendroides</i> | Marsh Tree-moss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Cololejeunea laevigata</i> | Pouncewort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Colura pulcherrima</i> var. <i>bartlettii</i> (originally listed as <i>Colura pulcherrima</i>) | Small Cowlwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dicranoloma diaphanoneuron</i> | Diaphanous Fork-moss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Dicranoloma platycaulon</i> | Wavy Fork-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Dinckleria pleurata</i> | Delicate Featherwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Distichium capillaceum</i> | Fine Fringe-moss | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Distichophyllum crispulum</i> | Crisped Mitre-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Drepanocladus polygamus</i> (originally listed as <i>Campylium polygamum</i>) | Shore Feather-moss | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Echinodium hispidum</i> | Madeira Moss | Victoria | Vulnerable |
| <i>Eucamptodon muelleri</i> | Sheath Moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Fissidens dealbatus</i> | Nerveless Pocket-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Fissidens strictus</i> | Water Pocket-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Fossombronina alata</i> | Frillwort | Australia | Endangered |
| <i>Hampeella alaris</i> | Arc Moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hampeella pallens</i> | Arc Moss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Hymenodontopsis bifaria</i> | Umbrella Thyme-moss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Lepidozia procera</i> | Fingerwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Leptodon smithii</i> | Prince-of-Wales Feather-moss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Lepyrodon pseudolagurus</i> | Furry Pincushion-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Macromitrium ligulaefolium</i> | Macromitrium | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Macromitrium longirostre</i> | Macromitrium | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Marsupella sparsifolia</i> | Rounded Rustwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Marsupidium setulosum</i> | Bristly Pouchwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Meesia muelleri</i> | Hump Moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Mesochaete undulata</i> | Jungle Thyme-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Metzgeria saccata</i> | Lobed Veilwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Nephelolejeunea hamata</i> | Pouncewort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Notoligotrichum australe</i> | Alpine Smoothcap | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Orthotrichum cupulatum</i> var. <i>cupulatum</i> | Limestone Bristle-moss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Orthotrichum hortense</i> | Garden Bristle-moss | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Orthotrichum rupestre</i> | Granite Bristle-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Petalophyllum preissii</i> | Petalwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Plagiochasma rupestre</i> | Cliff Waxwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Plagiomnium novae-zealandiae</i> | Thyme Moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Pseudocephalozia paludicola</i> | Alpine Leafy Liverwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Pseudomarsupidium piliferum</i> | Twin-tooth Featherwort | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Riccardia eriocaula</i> | Feather-fan Germanderwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Riella spiculata</i> * | Spiny-spore Riella | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Syntrichia anderssonii</i> | Screw Moss | Victoria | Endangered |

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Tetraphidopsis pusilla</i> | Arc Moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thuidium cymbifolium</i> | Eastern Weft-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Thuidium laeviusculum</i> | Forest Weft-moss | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Trachyloma planifolium</i> | Trachyloma | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Treubia tasmanica</i> | Treubia | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Triandrophyllum subtrifidum</i> | Variable Gondwanawort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Trichocolea rigida</i> | Woodland Woollywort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Tricholepidozia pulcherrima</i> var. <i>mooreana</i> | Threadwort | Victoria | Critically Endangered |

Fungi and lichens

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Extinction Risk | Category of Threat |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Asterophora mirabilis</i> | Beech Nyctalis | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Chlorovibrissea bicolor</i> | Two-tone Vibrissea | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cortinarius canarius</i> | Canary Dermocybe | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Cortinarius cramesinus</i> species complex | Orange Dermocybe | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Hypocreopsis amplexans</i> (originally listed as <i>Hypocreopsis</i> sp. 'Nyora') | Clasping Hypocreopsis | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Morchella esculenta</i> | Common Morel | Victoria | Endangered |
| <i>Usnea acromelana</i> (originally listed as <i>Neuropogon acromelanus</i>) | Black-beard Lichen | Victoria | Critically Endangered |
| <i>Xanthoparmelia suberadicata</i> | Foliose Lichen | Victoria | Endangered |

Threatened communities of flora and fauna

Alpine Bog Community
Alpine Snowpatch Community
Butterfly Community No. 1
Caltha introloba Herbland Community
Central Gippsland Plains Grassland Community
Coastal Moonah (*Melaleuca lanceolata* subsp. *lanceolata*) Woodland Community
Cool Temperate Rainforest Community
Cool Temperate Mixed Forest
Creekline Grassy Woodland (Goldfields) Community
Devonian Limestone Pomaderris Shrubland Community
Dry Rainforest (Limestone) Community
Fen (Bog Pool) Community
Forest Red Gum Grassy Woodland Community
Granite Foothills Spring Wetland (North-East Victoria) Community
Grey Box - Buloke Grassy Woodland Community
Herb-rich Plains Grassy Wetland (West Gippsland) Community
Limestone Grassy Woodland Community
Limestone Pomaderris Shrubland Community
Lowland Riverine Fish Community of the Southern Murray-Darling Basin
Montane Swamp Complex Community
Northern Plains Grassland Community
North-Western Goldfields Intermittent Soak Community
Plains Grassland (South Gippsland) Community
Port Phillip Bay Entrance Deep Canyon Marine Community
Red Gum Swamp Community No. 1
Rocky Chenopod Open Scrub Community
San Remo Marine Community
Sedge Rich *Eucalyptus camphora* Swamp Community
Semi-arid Herbaceous Pine - Buloke Woodland Community
Semi-arid Herbaceous Pine Woodland Community
Semi-arid Northwest Plains Buloke Grassy Woodlands Community
Semi-arid Shrubby Pine - Buloke Woodland Community
Strzeleckis Warm Temperate Rainforest Community
Victorian Mallee Bird Community
Victorian Temperate-woodland Bird Community
Warm Temperate Rainforest (Coastal East Gippsland) Community
Warm Temperate Rainforest (Cool Temperate Overlap, Howe Range) Community
Warm Temperate Rainforest (East Gippsland Alluvial Terraces) Community
Warm Temperate Rainforest (Far East Gippsland) Community
Warm Temperate Rainforest Community
Western (Basalt) Plains Grasslands Community
Western Basalt Plains (River Red Gum) Grassy Woodland Floristic Community 55-04
Western Port Bryozoan Reef Community