

Action Statement Preparation List 2024–2025

For species, communities and potentially threatening processes listed under the *Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act (1988)* in Victoria



Photo credit

Crimson Spider-orchid (*Caladenia concolor*). Category of threat: Endangered. Image by Neville Bartlett.

We acknowledge and respect Victorian Traditional Owners as the original custodians of Victoria's land and waters, their unique ability to care for Country and deep spiritual connection to it.

We honour Elders past and present whose knowledge and wisdom has ensured the continuation of culture and traditional practices.

DEECA is committed to genuinely partnering with Victorian Traditional Owners and Victoria's Aboriginal community to progress their aspirations.



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Legislative context

The *Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988* (FFG Act) establishes a legal and administrative structure to enable and promote the conservation of Victoria's native flora and fauna.

Taxa (such as species and sub species), communities of plants and animals, and potentially threatening processes¹ (PTPs) are assessed by the Victorian Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC) and recommended to the Minister for Environment and Minister for Agriculture for inclusion in the following lists:

- Threatened List (for taxa and communities)
- Processes List (for PTPs)

These lists can be accessed here: [Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act Threatened List \(environment.vic.gov.au\)](https://environment.vic.gov.au)

Once listed, an action statement must be prepared for the taxon, community or PTP.

What is an action statement?

An action statement is a legislative tool used to inform conservation and investment decisions to support the recovery of threatened species and communities, and manage and mitigate PTPs. They are prepared with information sourced from Victorian Government datasets and decision support tools, with input from knowledge holders and the SAC.

As required by the FFG Act, an action statement must set out actions that are intended to conserve or manage a taxon, threatened community or PTP, and document actions that have been undertaken in the past. For additional context, action statements also include:

- conservation assessment status for taxa
- threats to the taxon or community
- conservation objectives
- links to information sources (e.g. decision support tools)
- resources to assist in the submission of reporting and monitoring data
- information about Indigenous Data Sovereignty and recognition that steps must be taken to avoid harm and where appropriate to ensure actions can deliver cultural benefits.

¹ Potentially threatening processes are mechanisms that have the potential to pose a significant threat to the survival or evolutionary development of Victoria's plants and animals.

Annual preparation lists

The Victorian Government is committed to preparing and publishing action statements for all listed taxa, communities and PTPs. The Department of Energy, Environment and Climate Action (DEECA) prepares a list of candidates for action statement publication each financial year.

Progress to date

In 2023–24, the Victorian Government published 1,103 new action statements, (see Table 1). These included 1,095 species, 7 threatened communities and 1 PTP. Of the species, 265 were listed as Critically Endangered (CR), 665 Endangered (EN), and 165 Vulnerable (VU).

Among the threatened taxa, the focus of action statement publication was for plants, which comprise over 75% of taxa on the Threatened List.

Table 1. Summary of recently published action statements.

| Action statement category | Total | CR | EN | VU |
|---------------------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Taxa | 1095 | 265 | 665 | 165 |
| • Mammals | 12 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| • Birds | 17 | 12 | 2 | 3 |
| • Reptiles | 4 | 4 | - | - |
| • Amphibians | 2 | 1 | - | 1 |
| • Fishes | 15 | 10 | 5 | - |
| • Invertebrates | 13 | 3 | 10 | - |
| • Vascular plants | 1021 | 230 | 637 | 154 |
| • Non-vascular plants | 11 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Threatened communities | 7 | | | |
| PTPs | 1 | | | |
| Total published | 1103 | | | |



Mountain Geebung (*Persoonia Asperula*). Critically Endangered. Image by Russell Larke.

The year ahead

Preparation and publication of an additional 707 action statements are planned for 2024–25 (see Table 2). This includes 683 species, 16 threatened communities and 8 PTPs. Of the species, 248 are CR, 350 are EN, and 85 are VU. Please note that stakeholder engagement associated with some action statements may trigger longer preparation timeframes. If required, these items will be delayed and listed again for publication in 2025–26.

Table 2. Action Statement preparation summary 2024–25.

| Action statement category | Total | CR | EN | VU |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Taxa | 683 | 248 | 350 | 85 |
| • Mammals | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| • Birds | 66 | 15 | 27 | 24 |
| • Reptiles | 26 | 9 | 16 | 1 |
| • Amphibians | 13 | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| • Fishes | 9 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| • Crustaceans | 14 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
| • Insects | 17 | 4 | 12 | 1 |
| • Molluscs | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| • Vascular plants | 476 | 181 | 240 | 55 |
| • Non-vascular plants | 48 | 24 | 23 | 1 |
| • Fungi and lichens | 9 | 3 | 6 | 0 |
| Threatened communities | 16 | | | |
| PTPs | 8 | | | |
| Total | 707 | | | |

How can I contribute?

The FFG Act emphasises the importance of cooperative approaches to biodiversity conservation, recognising that all government agencies and the community can participate in the conservation effort.

To ensure action statements are accurate and provide valuable information to support conservation action, you can submit information to support their preparation here: threatened.species@deeca.vic.gov.au



Victorian Grassland Earless Dragon (*Tympanocryptis pinguicolla*). Critically Endangered. Image by Michelle Cooper.

Further information

Additional information and links to published action statements can be found here:

<https://www.environment.vic.gov.au/conserving-threatened-species/action-statements>

Action statement preparation list 2024–2025

The following species, communities and potentially threatening processes will have an action statement prepared for publication in 2024-2025.

Vertebrate animals

Mammals

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Leadbeater's Possum | <i>Gymnobelideus leadbeateri</i> | CR |

Birds

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Australasian Shoveler | <i>Spatula rhynchotis</i> | VU |
| Australian Bustard | <i>Ardeotis australis</i> | CR |
| Australian Little Bittern | <i>Ixobrychus dubius</i> | EN |
| Australian Painted-snipe | <i>Rostratula australis</i> | CR |
| Barking Owl | <i>Ninox connivens</i> | CR |
| Bar-tailed Godwit | <i>Limosa lapponica</i> | VU |
| Black Bittern | <i>Dupetor flavicollis</i> | EN |
| Black-tailed Godwit | <i>Limosa limosa</i> | CR |
| Blue-billed Duck | <i>Oxyura australis</i> | VU |
| Buller's Albatross | <i>Thalassarche bulleri</i> | EN |
| Bush Stone-curlew | <i>Burhinus grallarius</i> | CR |
| Caspian Tern | <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> | VU |
| Chestnut-rumped Heathwren | <i>Calamanthus pyrrhopygios</i> | VU |
| Common Greenshank | <i>Tringa nebularia</i> | EN |
| Common Sandpiper | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> | VU |
| Curlew Sandpiper | <i>Calidris ferruginea</i> | CR |
| Diamond Firetail | <i>Stagonopleura guttata</i> | VU |
| Eastern Great Egret | <i>Ardea alba modesta</i> | VU |
| Elegant Parrot | <i>Neophema elegans</i> | VU |
| Fairy Tern | <i>Sternula nereis</i> | CR |
| Freckled Duck | <i>Stictonetta naevosa</i> | EN |
| Great Knot | <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i> | CR |
| Greater Sand Plover | <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> | VU |
| Grey Falcon | <i>Falco hypoleucus</i> | VU |
| Grey Goshawk | <i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i> | EN |
| Grey-crowned Babbler | <i>Pomatorhinus temporalis</i> | VU |
| Grey-headed Albatross | <i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i> | EN |
| Grey-tailed Tattler | <i>Tringa brevipes</i> | CR |
| Ground Cuckoo-shrike | <i>Coracina maxima</i> | EN |
| Gull-billed Tern | <i>Gelochelidon nilotica macrotarsa</i> | EN |
| Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross | <i>Thalassarche carteri</i> | EN |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|---|---|--------------------|
| Inland Dotterel | <i>Peltohyas australis</i> | VU |
| King Quail | <i>Synoicus chinensis</i> | EN |
| Lesser Sand Plover | <i>Charadrius mongolus</i> | EN |
| Lewin's Rail | <i>Lewinia pectoralis</i> | VU |
| Light-mantled Sooty Albatross | <i>Phoebetria palpebrata</i> | CR |
| Little Egret | <i>Egretta garzetta nigripes</i> | EN |
| Magpie Goose | <i>Anseranas semipalmata</i> | VU |
| Musk Duck | <i>Biziura lobata</i> | VU |
| Northern Giant-Petrel | <i>Macronectes halli</i> | EN |
| Painted Honeyeater | <i>Grantiella picta</i> | VU |
| Plumed Egret | <i>Ardea intermedia plumifera</i> | CR |
| Purple-gaped Honeyeater | <i>Lichenostomus cratitius</i> | VU |
| Red Knot | <i>Calidris canutus</i> | EN |
| Red-chested Button-quail | <i>Turnix pyrrhothorax</i> | EN |
| Red-lored Whistler | <i>Pachycephala rufogularis</i> | VU |
| Redthroat | <i>Pyrrholaemus brunneus</i> | EN |
| Regent Parrot | <i>Polytelis anthopeplus monarchoides</i> | VU |
| Rufous Bristlebird (Coorong) | <i>Dasyornis broadbenti broadbenti</i> | EN |
| Rufous Bristlebird (Otway) | <i>Dasyornis broadbenti caryochrous</i> | VU |
| Scarlet-chested Parrot | <i>Neophema splendida</i> | EN |
| Shy Albatross | <i>Thalassarche cauta</i> | EN |
| Slender-billed Thornbill (Lowan Mallee) | <i>Acanthiza iredalei hedleyi</i> | EN |
| Sooty Albatross | <i>Phoebetria fusca</i> | CR |
| Southern Giant-Petrel | <i>Macronectes giganteus</i> | EN |
| Southern Royal Albatross | <i>Diomedea epomophora</i> | CR |
| Speckled Warbler | <i>Pyrrholaemus sagittatus</i> | EN |
| Square-tailed Kite | <i>Lophoictinia isura</i> | VU |
| Superb Parrot | <i>Polytelis swainsonii</i> | EN |
| Turquoise Parrot | <i>Neophema pulchella</i> | VU |
| Wandering Albatross | <i>Diomedea exulans</i> | CR |
| Western Whipbird (Mallee) | <i>Psophodes nigrogularis leucogaster</i> | CR |
| White-browed Treecreeper | <i>Climacteris affinis</i> | EN |
| White-faced Storm-Petrel | <i>Pelagodroma marina</i> | EN |
| White-throated Needletail | <i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i> | VU |
| Wood Sandpiper | <i>Tringa glareola</i> | EN |

Reptiles

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Bandy Bandy | <i>Vermicella annulata</i> | EN |
| Bardick | <i>Echiopsis curta</i> | EN |
| Beaked Gecko | <i>Rhynchoedura ornata</i> | EN |
| Bearded Dragon | <i>Pogona barbata</i> | VU |
| Corangamite Water Skink | <i>Eulamprus tympanum marnieae</i> | EN |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| De Vis' Banded Snake | <i>Denisonia devisi</i> | CR |
| Dwarf Burrowing Skink | <i>Lerista timida</i> | EN |
| Eastern She-oak Skink | <i>Cyclodomorphus michaeli</i> | CR |
| Leathery Turtle | <i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> | CR |
| Lined Earless Dragon | <i>Tympanocryptis petersi</i> | EN |
| Mallee Worm-Lizard | <i>Aprasia aurita</i> | EN |
| Masters' Snake | <i>Drysdalia mastersii</i> | CR |
| Millewa Skink | <i>Hemiergis millewae</i> | EN |
| Mountain Dragon Grampians form | <i>Rankinia diemensis (Grampians)</i> | CR |
| Murray River Turtle | <i>Emydura macquarii</i> | CR |
| Pink-tailed Worm-Lizard | <i>Aprasia parapulchella</i> | EN |
| Port Lincoln Snake | <i>Parasuta spectabilis</i> | EN |
| Red-naped Snake | <i>Furina diadema</i> | EN |
| Rosenberg's Goanna | <i>Varanus rosenbergi</i> | CR |
| Saltbush Striped Skink | <i>Ctenotus olympicus</i> | CR |
| Samphire Skink | <i>Morethia adelaidensis</i> | EN |
| Striped Legless Lizard | <i>Delma impar</i> | EN |
| Striped Worm-Lizard | <i>Aprasia striolata</i> | EN |
| Swamp Skink | <i>Lissolepis coventryi</i> | EN |
| Tussock Skink | <i>Pseudemoia pagenstecheri (High Country)</i> | EN |
| Victorian Grassland Earless Dragon | <i>Tympanocryptis pinguicolla</i> | CR |

Amphibians

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Alpine Tree Frog | <i>Litoria verreauxii alpina</i> | CR |
| Baw Baw Frog | <i>Philoria frosti</i> | CR |
| Booroolong Tree Frog | <i>Litoria boorooolongensis</i> | EN |
| Brown Toadlet | <i>Pseudophryne bibronii</i> | EN |
| Giant Bullfrog | <i>Limnodynastes interioris</i> | EN |
| Giant Burrowing Frog | <i>Heleioporus australiacus</i> | CR |
| Keferstein's Tree Frog | <i>Litoria dentata</i> | CR |
| Martin's Toadlet | <i>Uperoleia martini</i> | CR |
| Rugose Toadlet | <i>Uperoleia rugosa</i> | EN |
| Sloane's Froglet | <i>Crinia sloanei</i> | EN |
| Southern Toadlet | <i>Pseudophryne semimarmorata</i> | EN |
| Spotted Tree Frog | <i>Litoria spenceri</i> | CR |
| Watson's Tree Frog | <i>Litoria watsoni</i> | EN |

Fishes

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Australian Mudfish | <i>Neochanna cleaveri</i> | EN |
| Australian Whitebait | <i>Lovettia sealii</i> | CR |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|---|--|--------------------|
| Cox's Gudgeon | <i>Gobiomorphus coxii</i> | EN |
| Murray Cod | <i>Maccullochella peelii</i> | EN |
| Murray River Rainbowfish | <i>Melanotaenia fluviatilis</i> | EN |
| River Blackfish (upper Wannon River form) | <i>Gadopsis marmoratus</i> (upper Wannon) | CR |
| Southern Pygmy Perch (Murray-Darling Basin lineage) | <i>Nannoperca australis</i> (Murray-Darling Basin lineage) | VU |
| Variegated Pygmy Perch | <i>Nannoperca variegata</i> | EN |
| Yalmy Galaxias | <i>Galaxias</i> sp. nov. 'Yalmy' | CR |

Invertebrate animals

Crustaceans

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Claytons Spiny Crayfish | <i>Euastacus claytoni</i> | EN |
| Foothill Burrowing Crayfish | <i>Engaeus victoriensis</i> | EN |
| Hairy Burrowing Crayfish | <i>Engaeus sericatus</i> | VU |
| Lilly Pilly Burrowing Crayfish | <i>Engaeus australis</i> | CR |
| NE Grampians Bush Yabby | <i>Geocharax falcata</i> | EN |
| Otway Burrowing Crayfish | <i>Engaeus fultoni</i> | VU |
| Otway Bush Yabby | <i>Geocharax tasmanicus</i> | EN |
| Portland Burrowing Crayfish | <i>Engaeus strictifrons</i> | EN |
| South Gippsland Burrowing Crayfish | <i>Engaeus karnanga</i> | EN |
| Tubercle Burrowing Crayfish | <i>Engaeus tuberculatus</i> | EN |
| Variable Spiny Crayfish | <i>Euastacus yanga</i> | EN |
| Warragul Burrowing Crayfish | <i>Engaeus sternalis</i> | CR |
| Western Burrowing Crayfish | <i>Engaeus merosetosus</i> | EN |
| Western Swamp Cray | <i>Gramastacus insolitus</i> | EN |

Insects

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Alpine Stonefly | <i>Thaumatoperla alpina</i> | EN |
| Amethyst Hairstreak Butterfly | <i>Jalmenus icilius</i> | EN |
| Bitterbush Blue Butterfly | <i>Theclinesthes albocinctus</i> | EN |
| Genoveva Blue | <i>Ogyris genoveva</i> | EN |
| Golden Sun Moth | <i>Synemon plana</i> | VU |
| Jewel Beetle | <i>Temognatha sanguinipennis</i> | EN |
| Large Ant Blue Butterfly | <i>Acrodipsas brisbanensis</i> | EN |
| Large Bronze Azure Butterfly | <i>Ogyris halmaturia</i> | CR |
| Matchstick Grasshopper | <i>Keyacris scurra</i> | EN |
| Mildura Ogyris Butterfly | <i>Ogyris subterrestris subterrestris</i> | EN |
| Mount Stirling stonefly | <i>Thaumatoperla flaveola</i> | CR |
| Pale Sun Moth | <i>Synemon selene</i> | EN |
| Reddish-orange Sun Moth | <i>Synemon jcaria</i> | EN |
| Small Alpine Xenica Butterfly | <i>Oreixenica laticollis theddora</i> | CR |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----|
| Small Ant Blue Butterfly | <i>Acrodipsas myrmecophila</i> | EN |
| Small Brown Azure Butterfly | <i>Ogyris otanes</i> | CR |
| Yellow Sedge-skipper Butterfly | <i>Hesperilla flavescens</i> | EN |

Molluscs

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Depressed Freshwater Mussel | <i>Hyridella depressa</i> | EN |
| Land Snail | <i>Geminoropa scindocataracta</i> | EN |
| Narracan Corrugated Mussel | <i>Hyridella narracanensis</i> | EN |
| Otway Black Snail | <i>Victaphanta compacta</i> | EN |

Vascular plants

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Alpine Bent-grass | <i>Deyeuxia breviglumis</i> | EN |
| Alpine Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra alpicola</i> | CR |
| Alpine Swan Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis oreophilaostylis crassicaulis</i> | EN |
| Alpine Wattle | <i>Acacia alpina</i> | EN |
| Angahook Pink-fingers | <i>Caladenia maritima</i> | CR |
| Annual Spear-grass | <i>Austrostipa macalpinei</i> | VU |
| Antelope Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis laxa</i> | EN |
| Ausfeld's Wattle | <i>Acacia ausfeldii</i> | EN |
| Austral Crane's-bill | <i>Geranium solanderi var. solanderi</i> | EN |
| Austral Tobacco | <i>Nicotiana suaveolens</i> | EN |
| Australian Anchor Plant | <i>Discaria pubescens</i> | CR |
| Australian Broomrape | <i>Orobanche cernua var. australiana</i> | EN |
| Australian Grass-wrack | <i>Heterozostera nigricaulis</i> | EN |
| Avenue Cassinia | <i>Cassinia tegulata</i> | CR |
| Avon Peppermint | <i>Eucalyptus ornans</i> | CR |
| Azure Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra azurea</i> | EN |
| Bacchus Marsh Wattle | <i>Acacia rostriformis</i> | VU |
| Bangham Rustyhood | <i>Pterostylis ferruginea</i> | EN |
| Bare-tip Wasp-orchid | <i>Chiloglottis seminuda</i> | VU |
| Basalt Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum viretrum</i> | CR |
| Basalt Pepper-cress | <i>Lepidium hyssopifolium</i> | EN |
| Basalt Podolepis | <i>Podolepis linearifolia</i> | EN |
| Basalt Rustyhood | <i>Pterostylis basaltica</i> | CR |
| Basalt Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra gregaria</i> | CR |
| Baw Baw Berry | <i>Wittsteinia vacciniacea</i> | VU |
| Bellarine Yellow-gum | <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon subsp. bellarinensis</i> | CR |
| Bell-flower Hyacinth-orchid | <i>Dipodium campanulatum</i> | EN |
| Benambra Club-sedge | <i>Isolepis gaudichaudiana</i> | VU |
| Benambra Grevillea | <i>Grevillea callichlaena</i> | CR |
| Bendigo Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia sp. aff. fragrantissima (Central Victoria)</i> | CR |
| Black Bog-sedge | <i>Schoenus melanostachys</i> | VU |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|---------------------------|--|--------------------|
| Blakely's Bush-pea | <i>Pultenaea blakelyi</i> | CR |
| Blotched Diuris | <i>Diuris</i> sp. aff. <i>dendrobioides</i> (Bairnsdale) | CR |
| Blotched Hyacinth-orchid | <i>Dipodium variegatum</i> | EN |
| Blotched Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra benthamiana</i> | EN |
| Blue Mallee | <i>Eucalyptus polybractea</i> | EN |
| Bog Saw-sedge | <i>Gahnia subaequiglumis</i> | EN |
| Boggy Creek Bottlebrush | <i>Callistemon nyallingensis</i> | CR |
| Bolwarra | <i>Eupomatia laurina</i> | EN |
| Bonnet Orchid | <i>Cryptostylis erecta</i> | EN |
| Boomerang Wattle | <i>Acacia amoena</i> | VU |
| Bow-lip Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia toxochila</i> | CR |
| Brackish Plains Buttercup | <i>Ranunculus diminutus</i> | EN |
| Bramble Wattle | <i>Acacia victoriae</i> subsp. <i>victoriae</i> | EN |
| Branching Groundsel | <i>Senecio cunninghamii</i> var. <i>cunninghamii</i> | EN |
| Brilliant Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra mackibbinii</i> | CR |
| Bristly Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis setifera</i> | EN |
| Bristly Helmet-orchid | <i>Corybas hispidus</i> | VU |
| Bristly Shield-fern | <i>Lastreopsis hispida</i> | EN |
| Brittle Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis truncata</i> | CR |
| Broad-leaf Prickly Moses | <i>Acacia verticillata</i> subsp. <i>ruscifolia</i> | EN |
| Broad-lip Diuris | <i>Diuris X palachila</i> | EN |
| Bronze Bird-orchid | <i>Chiloglottis X pescottiana</i> | EN |
| Brooker's Gum | <i>Eucalyptus brookeriana</i> | EN |
| Brownish Midge-orchid | <i>Corunastylis leptochila</i> | CR |
| Brown-lip Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum spadiceum</i> | CR |
| Buff Hazelwood | <i>Symplocos thwaitesii</i> | CR |
| Buloke Mistletoe | <i>Amyema linophylla</i> subsp. <i>orientalis</i> | CR |
| Buloke Podolepis | <i>Podolepis laevigata</i> | CR |
| Button Rush | <i>Cyperus leptocarpus</i> | EN |
| Casterton Wattle | <i>Acacia exudans</i> | CR |
| Castlemaine Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia clavescens</i> | CR |
| Catkin Wattle | <i>Acacia dallachiana</i> | VU |
| Charming Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia amoena</i> | CR |
| Christmas Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia flavovirens</i> | CR |
| Cliff Cudweed | <i>Euchiton umbricola</i> | EN |
| Clover Glycine | <i>Glycine latrobeana</i> | VU |
| Clumping Golden Moths | <i>Diuris gregaria</i> | CR |
| Clumping Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>occidentale</i> E | CR |
| Coast Bitter-bush | <i>Adriana quadripartita</i> | EN |
| Coast Dandelion | <i>Taraxacum cygnorum</i> | CR |
| Coast Grey-box | <i>Eucalyptus bosistoana</i> | EN |
| Coast Helmet-orchid | <i>Corybas despectans</i> | EN |
| Coast Mistletoe | <i>Muellerina celastroides</i> | CR |
| Coast Wirilda | <i>Acacia uncifolia</i> | EN |
| Coastal Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis alveata</i> | VU |
| Coastal Lignum | <i>Muehlenbeckia gunnii</i> | EN |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Cobra Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis grandiflora</i> | EN |
| Colourful Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia colorata</i> | CR |
| Comb Wheat-grass | <i>Australopyrum retrofractum</i> | EN |
| Common Spleenwort | <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> subsp. <i>quadrivalens</i> | EN |
| Common Spleenwort | <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> subsp. <i>trichomanes</i> | EN |
| Common Star-hair | <i>Astrotricha ledifolia</i> | VU |
| Convex Pomaderris | <i>Pomaderris subcapitata</i> | EN |
| Creeping Shield-fern | <i>Lastreopsis microsora</i> subsp. <i>microsora</i> | EN |
| Crested Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra X irregularis</i> | EN |
| Crimson Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra X macmillanii</i> | VU |
| Crowded Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis diminuta</i> | EN |
| Cup Wattle | <i>Acacia cupularis</i> | CR |
| Cupped Bush-pea | <i>Pultenaea vrolandii</i> | EN |
| Currant-wood | <i>Monotoca glauca</i> | EN |
| Currawang | <i>Acacia doratoxylon</i> | EN |
| Cygnet Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis spissa</i> | CR |
| Dainty Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia ampla</i> | CR |
| Dandenong Wattle | <i>Acacia stictophylla</i> | EN |
| Dargile Bush-pea | <i>Pultenaea dargilensis</i> | CR |
| Dark Violet | <i>Viola X zophodes</i> | EN |
| Darling Lily | <i>Crinum flaccidum</i> | EN |
| Deane's Wattle | <i>Acacia deanei</i> subsp. <i>paucijuga</i> | VU |
| Delicate Crane's-bill | <i>Geranium</i> sp. 6 | EN |
| Delicate Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum argillaceum</i> | CR |
| Dense Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis agrestis</i> | CR |
| Dense Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum spicatum</i> | CR |
| Dense Midge-orchid | <i>Corunastylis densa</i> | CR |
| Dense Mint-bush | <i>Prostanthera decussata</i> | EN |
| Desert Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis xerophila</i> | CR |
| Desert Groundsel | <i>Senecio lanibracteus</i> | VU |
| Desert Lantern | <i>Abutilon otocarpum</i> | EN |
| Diosma Rice-flower | <i>Pimelea flava</i> subsp. <i>dichotoma</i> | EN |
| Douglas' Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia douglasiorum</i> | CR |
| Dune Poa | <i>Poa poiformis</i> var. <i>ramifer</i> | EN |
| Dwarf Amaranth | <i>Amaranthus macrocarpus</i> var. <i>macrocarpus</i> | EN |
| Dwarf Brooklime | <i>Gratiola pumilo</i> | EN |
| Dwarf Coast Poa | <i>Poa halmaturina</i> | EN |
| Dwarf Coprosma | <i>Coprosma pumila</i> | CR |
| Dwarf Myall | <i>Acacia ancistrophylla</i> var. <i>lissophylla</i> | EN |
| Dwarf Silver-wattle | <i>Acacia nanodealbata</i> | VU |
| Dwarf Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia pumila</i> | CR |
| Dwarf Sunray | <i>Hyalosperma stoevaeae</i> | CR |
| Eastern Pomaderris | <i>Pomaderris discolor</i> | EN |
| Eastern Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia orientalis</i> | EN |
| Elegant Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum barnettii</i> | EN |
| Elfin Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum stygium</i> | CR |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|--|---|--------------------|
| Emerald-lip Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis smaragdyna</i> | EN |
| Enigmatic Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis X aenigma</i> | CR |
| Erect Midge-orchid | <i>Corunastylis arrecta</i> | EN |
| Euroa Wax-flower | <i>Philotrichum myoporoides</i> subsp. <i>euroensis</i> | CR |
| Famine Flat-pea | <i>Platyllobium infecundum</i> | CR |
| Famine Wattle | <i>Acacia infecunda</i> | CR |
| Filmy Maidenhair | <i>Adiantum diaphanum</i> | CR |
| Fine-hairy Spear-grass | <i>Austrostipa puberula</i> | EN |
| Finger Hakea | <i>Hakea dactyloides</i> | EN |
| Fireweed Groundsel (Suggan Buggan variant) | <i>Senecio linearifolius</i> var. <i>intermedius</i> | EN |
| Fisch's Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis fischii</i> | EN |
| Flat Raspwort | <i>Gonocarpus serpyllifolius</i> | VU |
| Flat Spike-sedge | <i>Eleocharis plana</i> | CR |
| Fleshy Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis crassa</i> | EN |
| Floodplain Rustyhood | <i>Pterostylis cheraphila</i> | EN |
| Floodplain Violet | <i>Viola betonicifolia</i> subsp. <i>novaguineensis</i> | EN |
| Flycatcher | <i>Drosera finlaysoniana</i> | VU |
| Forest Geebung | <i>Persoonia silvatica</i> | EN |
| Forest Hook-sedge | <i>Carex umbricola</i> | CR |
| Forest Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum sylvestre</i> | EN |
| Forest Phebalium | <i>Phebalium squamulosum</i> subsp. <i>squamulosum</i> | EN |
| Forest Sedge | <i>Carex alsophila</i> | EN |
| Fragrant Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum suaveolens</i> | CR |
| Fragrant Saltbush | <i>Rhagodia parabolica</i> | VU |
| Frankston Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia robinsonii</i> | CR |
| French Island Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia insularis</i> | EN |
| Fringed Helmet-orchid | <i>Corybas fimbriatus</i> | EN |
| Fringed Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra luteocilium</i> | VU |
| Gaping Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum correctum</i> | CR |
| Gaping Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra reflexa</i> | CR |
| Genoa River Bottlebrush | <i>Callistemon genofluvialis</i> | CR |
| Genoa Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia aenylosa</i> | CR |
| Gilgai Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum gilgai</i> | CR |
| Gippsland Banksia | <i>Banksia croajingolensis</i> | CR |
| Gippsland Stringybark | <i>Eucalyptus mackintii</i> | VU |
| Glistening Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra lucida</i> | EN |
| Globe-hood Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra X chasmogama</i> | EN |
| Glossy Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis prasina</i> | EN |
| Golden Cowslips | <i>Diuris behrii</i> | EN |
| Golden Grevillea | <i>Grevillea chrysophaea</i> | VU |
| Golden Pomaderris | <i>Pomaderris aurea</i> | EN |
| Graceful Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra simulata</i> | EN |
| Grampians Christmas-bush | <i>Prostanthera lasianthos</i> var. <i>subcoriacea</i> | VU |
| Grampians Duck-orchid | <i>Caleana disjuncta</i> | CR |
| Grampians Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis macilenta</i> | VU |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| Grampians Pincushion-lily | <i>Borya mirabilis</i> | CR |
| Grampians Rustyhood | <i>Pterostylis planulata</i> | EN |
| Grampians Sheoak | <i>Allocasuarina grampiana</i> | EN |
| Grampians Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia grampiana</i> | CR |
| Granite Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis tunstallii</i> | EN |
| Granite Rustyhood | <i>Pterostylis sp. aff. boormanii</i> (Beechworth) | CR |
| Granite x Dwarf Buttercup hybrid | <i>Ranunculus X ligulatus</i> | EN |
| Grassland Bindweed | <i>Convolvulus graminetinus</i> | EN |
| Grassland Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra basaltica</i> | CR |
| Green Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum lindleyanum</i> | EN |
| Green Midge-orchid | <i>Corunastylis pumila</i> | EN |
| Green Scentbark | <i>Eucalyptus fulgens</i> | EN |
| Green Wattle | <i>Acacia irrorata</i> subsp. <i>irrorata</i> | CR |
| Green-striped Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis chlorogramma</i> | EN |
| Grey Billy-buttons | <i>Craspedia canens</i> | CR |
| Grey Grass-tree | <i>Xanthorrhoea glauca</i> subsp. <i>angustifolia</i> | CR |
| Grey Scentbark | <i>Eucalyptus ignorabilis</i> | VU |
| Hairy Hop-bush | <i>Dodonaea boroniifolia</i> | EN |
| Hairy Kerrawang | <i>Commersonia breviseta</i> | CR |
| Hairy-pod Wattle | <i>Acacia glandulicarpa</i> | EN |
| Half-bearded Spear-grass | <i>Austrostipa hemipogon</i> | VU |
| Hare's-foot Fern | <i>Davallia solida</i> var. <i>pyxidata</i> | CR |
| Heath Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia peisleyi</i> | EN |
| Hill Goodenia | <i>Goodenia havilandii</i> | CR |
| Honey Hood-orchid | <i>Caladenia hildae</i> | EN |
| Hooded Mosquito-orchid | <i>Aci anthus collinus</i> | CR |
| Horned Pondweed | <i>Zannichellia palustris</i> | CR |
| Howe Guinea-flower | <i>Hibbertia notabilis</i> | VU |
| Inflated Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra inflata</i> | EN |
| Inland Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum maccannii</i> | EN |
| Inland Red-tip Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis rubescens</i> | EN |
| Inverleigh Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia sp. aff. fragrantissima</i> (Inverleigh) | CR |
| Japanese Lady-fern | <i>Deparia petersenii</i> subsp. <i>congrua</i> | EN |
| Jounama Sallee | <i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> subsp. <i>debeuzevillei</i> | CR |
| Jumping-jack Wattle | <i>Acacia enterocarpa</i> | EN |
| Jungle Bristle-fern | <i>Abrodictyum caudatum</i> | EN |
| Kamarooka Mallee | <i>Eucalyptus froggattii</i> | CR |
| Kilsyth South Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia sp. aff. venusta</i> (Kilsyth South) | CR |
| King Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis baptistii</i> | CR |
| Kosciusko Pineapple-grass | <i>Astelia psychrocharis</i> | CR |
| Lacey River Buttercup | <i>Ranunculus amplius</i> | CR |
| Lady's Mantle | <i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i> | EN |
| Lake Mountain Grevillea | <i>Grevillea monslacana</i> | CR |
| Lanky Buttons | <i>Leptorhynchos elongatus</i> | EN |
| Large Alpine Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum sphacelatum</i> | EN |
| Large Plume-orchid | <i>Pterostylis sp. aff. plumosa</i> (Anglesea) | CR |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Large Rustyhood | <i>Pterostylis maxima</i> | CR |
| Large White Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia venusta</i> | EN |
| Large-flower Amaranth | <i>Amaranthus grandiflorus</i> | EN |
| Large-flower Crane's-bill | <i>Geranium</i> sp. 1 | CR |
| Large-headed Fireweed | <i>Senecio macrocarpus</i> | CR |
| Large-leaf Cinnamon-wattle | <i>Acacia leprosa</i> var. <i>uninervia</i> | EN |
| Late Helmet-orchid | <i>Corybas</i> sp. aff. <i>diemenicus</i> (Coastal) | CR |
| Lax Twig-sedge | <i>Machaerina laxa</i> | EN |
| Leafless Pink-bells | <i>Tetrapetala subaphylla</i> | VU |
| Leafless Tongue-orchid | <i>Cryptostylis hunteriana</i> | EN |
| Leafy Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis cucullata</i> subsp. <i>cucullata</i> | EN |
| Leprechaun Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis conferta</i> | CR |
| Licola Dampiera | <i>Dampiera galbraithiana</i> | VU |
| Lilac Bitter-cress | <i>Cardamine lilacina</i> | EN |
| Limestone Blue Wattle | <i>Acacia caerulescens</i> | EN |
| Limestone Pomaderris | <i>Pomaderris oraria</i> subsp. <i>calcicola</i> | EN |
| Limestone Ridge Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia bicalliata</i> subsp. <i>bicalliata</i> | EN |
| Limestone Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia calcicola</i> | CR |
| Little Desert Mallee-box | <i>Eucalyptus walshii</i> | CR |
| Little Pink Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia rosella</i> | CR |
| Lizard Orchid | <i>Burnettia cuneata</i> | EN |
| Lofty Sun-orchid | <i>Theelymitra bracteata</i> | CR |
| Long Clubmoss | <i>Phlegmariurus varius</i> | CR |
| Long Pink-bells | <i>Tetrapetala stenocarpa</i> | EN |
| Long-tail Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis woollsii</i> | CR |
| Long-tongue Shell-orchid | <i>Pterostylis dolichochila</i> | CR |
| Long-tongue Summer-greenhood | <i>Pterostylis aestiva</i> | EN |
| Lowly Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis despectans</i> | EN |
| Maiden's Wattle | <i>Acacia maidenii</i> | CR |
| Mallacoota Gum | <i>Eucalyptus cypellocarpa</i> X <i>globulus</i> subsp. <i>pseudoglobulus</i> | EN |
| Mallee Golden Wattle | <i>Acacia notabilis</i> | EN |
| Mallee Hemichroa | <i>Surreya diandra</i> | CR |
| Maroon Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum frenchii</i> | EN |
| Marsh Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum niphopedium</i> | EN |
| Marsh Saltbush | <i>Atriplex paludosa</i> subsp. <i>paludosa</i> | EN |
| Marsh Sun-orchid | <i>Theelymitra longiloba</i> | CR |
| Matted Flax-lily | <i>Dianella amoena</i> | CR |
| Mauve-tuft Sun-orchid | <i>Theelymitra malvina</i> | EN |
| McIvor Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia audasii</i> | CR |
| Melbourne Yellow-gum | <i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> subsp. <i>connata</i> | EN |
| Mellblom's Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia hastata</i> | CR |
| Mentone Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis X toveyana</i> | EN |
| Merran's Sun-orchid | <i>Theelymitra X merraniae</i> | CR |
| Metallic Sun-orchid | <i>Theelymitra epipactoides</i> | EN |
| Monaro Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia oreophila</i> | CR |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| Mount Pilot Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia pilotensis</i> | CR |
| Mountain Aciphyll | <i>Aciphylla simplicifolia</i> | EN |
| Mountain Banksia | <i>Banksia canei</i> | CR |
| Mountain Bird-orchid | <i>Chiloglottis jeanesisii</i> | VU |
| Mountain Brown-tip Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis multiflora</i> | EN |
| Mountain Geebung | <i>Persoonia asperula</i> | CR |
| Mountain Helmet-orchid | <i>Corybas grumulus</i> | EN |
| Mountain Leafless Bossiaeae | <i>Bossiaeae bracteosa</i> | VU |
| Mountain Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum sp. aff. montanum</i> | EN |
| Mountain Phebalium | <i>Phebalium squamulosum</i> subsp. <i>ozothamnoides</i> | EN |
| Mountain Wheat-grass | <i>Australopyrum velutinum</i> | VU |
| Mueller's Bent | <i>Agrostis muelleriana</i> | EN |
| Naked Beard-orchid | <i>Calochilus imberbis</i> | CR |
| Naked Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra circumsepta</i> | EN |
| Native Dog Hakea | <i>Hakea asperma</i> | EN |
| Nealie | <i>Acacia loderi</i> | CR |
| Netted brake | <i>Pteris epaleata</i> | EN |
| Northern Golden Moths | <i>Diuris protena</i> | CR |
| Nunniong Everlasting | <i>Ozothamnus rogersianus</i> | EN |
| Ochre Cassinia | <i>Cassinia nivalis</i> | EN |
| Olive-leaf Pomaderris | <i>Pomaderris briagolensis</i> | EN |
| Orange-blossom Orchid | <i>Sarcochilus falcatus</i> | CR |
| Orange-tip Finger-orchid | <i>Caladenia aurantiaca</i> | EN |
| Ornate Pink-fingers | <i>Caladenia ornata</i> | EN |
| Oval Fork-fern | <i>Tmesipteris ovata</i> | EN |
| Oval-leaf Grevillea | <i>Grevillea miquelianana</i> subsp. <i>miquelianana</i> | EN |
| Oval-leaf Pseudanthus | <i>Pseudanthus ovalifolius</i> | VU |
| Ovens Everlasting | <i>Ozothamnus stirlingii</i> | EN |
| Paddle Saltbush | <i>Atriplex turbinata</i> | CR |
| Painted Diuris | <i>Diuris tricolor</i> | CR |
| Painted Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum readii</i> | CR |
| Pale Golden Moths | <i>Diuris ochroma</i> | EN |
| Pale Hickory-wattle | <i>Acacia sporadica</i> | CR |
| Pale-flower Crane's-bill | <i>Geranium</i> sp. 3 | EN |
| Pallid Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra pallidiflora</i> | CR |
| Penny-leaf Flat-pea | <i>Platyllobium rotundum</i> | EN |
| Pepper Grass | <i>Panicum laevinode</i> | VU |
| Phantom Wattle | <i>Acacia phasmoides</i> | CR |
| Pink Mountain-correa | <i>Correa lawrenceana</i> var. <i>cordifolia</i> | VU |
| Pink-lip Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum roseum</i> | CR |
| Pointed Flat-sedge | <i>Cyperus subulatus</i> | CR |
| Pointed Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis acuminata</i> | EN |
| Pointed Spurge | <i>Phyllanthus australis</i> | EN |
| Pomonal Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum subbisectum</i> | CR |
| Poverty Wattle | <i>Acacia dawsonii</i> | VU |
| Prawn Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis pedoglossa</i> | EN |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|---|---|--------------------|
| Pretty Beard-orchid | <i>Calochilus pulchellus</i> | EN |
| Pretty Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum anticum</i> | CR |
| Prickly Podolobium | <i>Podolobium ilicifolium</i> | VU |
| Pungent Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia osmera</i> | EN |
| Purple Coopernookia | <i>Coopernookia barbata</i> | VU |
| Purple Diuris | <i>Diuris punctata</i> | EN |
| Purple Eyebright | <i>Euphrasia collina</i> subsp. <i>muelleri</i> | EN |
| Pyrenees Gum | <i>Eucalyptus pyrenea</i> | CR |
| Reader's Daisy | <i>Brachyscome readeri</i> | EN |
| Red Spinach | <i>Trianthema triquetrum</i> | CR |
| Red-cross Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia cruciformis</i> | EN |
| Red-tip Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis clivosa</i> | EN |
| River Leafless Bossiaeae | <i>Bossiaeae riparia</i> | EN |
| Riverina Fireweed | <i>Senecio longicollaris</i> | EN |
| Riverina Groundsel | <i>Senecio productus</i> subsp. <i>productus</i> | EN |
| Riverina Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum aff. occidentale</i> D | CR |
| Robust Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis valida</i> | EN |
| Robust Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia valida</i> | CR |
| Rock Orchid | <i>Dendrobium speciosum</i> var. <i>speciosum</i> | CR |
| Rock Rose Guinea-flower | <i>Hibbertia cistiflora</i> subsp. <i>rostrata</i> | VU |
| Rock Wattle | <i>Acacia rupicola</i> | EN |
| Rough Blown-grass | <i>Lachnagrostis rufis</i> subsp. <i>rufis</i> | EN |
| Rough Daisy-bush | <i>Olearia asterotricha</i> | EN |
| Rough Heliotrope | <i>Heliotropium asperimum</i> | EN |
| Rough Wattle | <i>Acacia aspera</i> subsp. <i>parviceps</i> | EN |
| Roundhead Bristle-sedge | <i>Chorizandra sphaerocephala</i> | CR |
| Rusty Velvet-bush | <i>Lasiopetalum ferrugineum</i> var. <i>cordatum</i> | VU |
| Sandfly Zieria | <i>Zieria smithii</i> | EN |
| Sandhill Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum rousei</i> | EN |
| Satin Daisy-bush | <i>Olearia minor</i> | EN |
| Satinwood | <i>Nematolepis squamea</i> subsp. <i>squamea</i> | VU |
| Scaly Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis hamata</i> | EN |
| Scarlet Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis coccina</i> | EN |
| Scented Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia fragrantissima</i> | CR |
| Sea Water-mat | <i>Althenia marina</i> | CR |
| Selma Saddle Grevillea | <i>Grevillea miquelianiana</i> subsp. <i>cincta</i> | CR |
| Sharp Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis X ingens</i> | VU |
| Shelford Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum fosteri</i> | CR |
| Shining Coprosma x Snow Coprosma hybrid | <i>Coprosma X tadgellii</i> | CR |
| Shiny Daisy-bush | <i>Olearia passerinoides</i> subsp. <i>glutescens</i> | CR |
| Short Water-starwort | <i>Callitricha brachycarpa</i> | EN |
| Short-leaf Geebung | <i>Persoonia brevifolia</i> | CR |
| Shredded Spleenwort | <i>Asplenium aethiopicum</i> | CR |
| Sikh's Whiskers | <i>Pterostylis boormanii</i> | EN |
| Silky Snow-daisy | <i>Celmisia sericophylla</i> | CR |

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|---------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Silver Cudweed | <i>Argyroxiphium mackayi</i> | EN |
| Silvery Phebalium | <i>Phebalium squamulosum</i> subsp. <i>argenteum</i> | CR |
| Slender Fork-fern | <i>Tmesipteris elongata</i> | CR |
| Slender Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum parviflorum</i> | EN |
| Slender Parrot-pea | <i>Almaleea capitata</i> | EN |
| Slender Pink-fingers | <i>Caladenia vulgaris</i> | VU |
| Small Autumn Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis reflexa</i> | VU |
| Small Fork-fern | <i>Tmesipteris parva</i> | EN |
| Small Golden Moths | <i>Diuris basaltica</i> | CR |
| Small Hook-sedge | <i>Carex austrosulcata</i> | CR |
| Small Milkwort | <i>Comesperma polygaloides</i> | CR |
| Small Scurf-pea | <i>Cullen parvum</i> | EN |
| Small Sickle Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis lustra</i> | EN |
| Small Snake-orchid | <i>Diuris subalpina</i> | EN |
| Small Wax-lip Orchid | <i>Glossodia minor</i> | EN |
| Small-flower Grevillea | <i>Grevillea micrantha</i> | CR |
| Small-flower Mat-rush | <i>Lomandra micrantha</i> subsp. <i>tuberculata</i> | VU |
| Small-leaf Star-hair | <i>Astrotricha parvifolia</i> subsp. 1 | CR |
| Smooth Grevillea | <i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i> subsp. <i>gabella</i> | EN |
| Smooth Raspwort | <i>Haloragis acutangula</i> f. <i>acutangula</i> | EN |
| Snow Aciphyll | <i>Aciphylla glacialis</i> | EN |
| Snow Fescue | <i>Hookerochloa eriopoda</i> | VU |
| Snowdrop Wood-sorrel | <i>Oxalis magellanica</i> | EN |
| Snowplain Fireweed | <i>Senecio niveoplanus</i> | EN |
| Snow-wort | <i>Abrotanella nivigena</i> | CR |
| Snowy River Wattle | <i>Acacia boormanii</i> | EN |
| Southern Shepherd's Purse | <i>Ballantinia antipoda</i> | CR |
| Spicy Everlasting | <i>Ozothamnus argophyllus</i> | EN |
| Spiny Peppercress | <i>Lepidium aschersonii</i> | EN |
| Spiny Rice-flower | <i>Pimelea spinescens</i> subsp. <i>spinescens</i> | CR |
| Spiny-fruit Saltbush | <i>Atriplex spinibractea</i> | EN |
| Spiral Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra matthewsii</i> | EN |
| Spotted Hyacinth-orchid | <i>Dipodium pardalinum</i> | EN |
| Spreading Angianthus | <i>Angianthus brachypappus</i> | EN |
| Spreading Water-mat | <i>Althenia patentifolia</i> | EN |
| Spurred Helmet-orchid | <i>Corybas aconitiflorus</i> | EN |
| Star Plantain | <i>Plantago muelleri</i> | CR |
| Sticky Wattle | <i>Acacia howittii</i> | VU |
| Stony Bush-pea | <i>Pultenaea lapidosa</i> | CR |
| Streaked Rock-orchid | <i>Dendrobium striolatum</i> | EN |
| Streaked Wattle | <i>Acacia lineata</i> | EN |
| Stuart Mill Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia cretacea</i> | EN |
| Summer Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia aestiva</i> | EN |
| Sunshine Diuris | <i>Diuris fragrantissima</i> | CR |
| Swamp Diuris | <i>Diuris palustris</i> | EN |
| Swamp Flax-lily | <i>Dianella callicarpa</i> | EN |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Swamp Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum hygrophilum</i> | CR |
| Swamp Onion-orchid | <i>Microtis orbicularis</i> | EN |
| Swamp Pelican-orchid | <i>Corybas fordhamii</i> | EN |
| Swamp Shield-fern | <i>Cyclosorus interruptus</i> | CR |
| Swamp Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra incurva</i> | CR |
| Tailed Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum appendiculatum</i> | EN |
| Tall Kerosene Grass | <i>Aristida holathera</i> var. <i>holathera</i> | EN |
| Tall Leafy Greenhood | <i>Pterostylis cucullata</i> subsp. <i>sylvicola</i> | EN |
| Tall Plume-grass | <i>Dichelachne robusta</i> | VU |
| Tan Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum erythrocommum</i> | CR |
| Tangle Orchid | <i>Plectorrhiza tridentata</i> | CR |
| Tasman Grass-wrack | <i>Heterozostera tasmanica</i> | EN |
| Tasmanian Wax-flower | <i>Philotheca virgata</i> | EN |
| Tawny Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia fulva</i> | EN |
| Three-nerve Wattle | <i>Acacia trineura</i> | CR |
| Thyme Pink-bells | <i>Tetrapetala thymifolia</i> | VU |
| Tight Bedstraw | <i>Galium curvihirtum</i> | VU |
| Timbertop Wattle | <i>Acacia daviesii</i> | CR |
| Tiny Midge-orchid | <i>Corunastylis nuda</i> | VU |
| Toothed Raspwort | <i>Haloragis odontocarpa</i> f. <i>rugosa</i> | CR |
| Torrumbarry Red-gum | <i>Eucalyptus aff. camaldulensis</i> (Torrumbarry) | EN |
| Tough Ssurf-pea | <i>Cullen tenax</i> | EN |
| Tree Geebung | <i>Persoonia arborea</i> | EN |
| Tufted Club-sedge | <i>Isolepis wakefieldiana</i> | EN |
| Tufted Hair-grass | <i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i> | EN |
| Twiggy Daisy-bush | <i>Olearia stricta</i> subsp. <i>stricta</i> | EN |
| Umbrella Wattle | <i>Acacia oswaldii</i> | CR |
| Upright Pomaderris | <i>Pomaderris virgata</i> | CR |
| Upright Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia stricta</i> | EN |
| Veined Peppercress | <i>Lepidium phlebopetalum</i> | EN |
| Veined Pomaderris | <i>Pomaderris costata</i> | EN |
| Veined Spear-grass | <i>Austrostipa rufa</i> subsp. <i>australis</i> | EN |
| Veined Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia reticulata</i> | EN |
| Veined x Slaty Helmet-orchid hybrid | <i>Corybas X miscellus</i> | CR |
| Velvet Mint-bush | <i>Prostanthera incana</i> | EN |
| Velvet-leaf Hibiscus | <i>Hibiscus krichauffianus</i> | CR |
| Velvety Geebung | <i>Persoonia subvelutina</i> | EN |
| Victorian Flat-pea | <i>Platylobium reflexum</i> | EN |
| Violet Town Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia</i> sp. aff. <i>concolor</i> (Violet Town) | CR |
| Wait-a-while | <i>Acacia colletioides</i> | EN |
| Wallaby-bush | <i>Beyeria lasiocarpa</i> | VU |
| Wallagaraugh Star-hair | <i>Astrotricha</i> sp. 5 | CR |
| Warty New Holland Daisy | <i>Vittadinia pustulata</i> | CR |
| Waterbush | <i>Myoporum montanum</i> | EN |
| Wedge Diuris | <i>Diuris dendrobioides</i> | CR |
| Western Cryptandra | <i>Cryptandra myriantha</i> | CR |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------|
| Western Gaping Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>correctum</i> (Mortlake) | CR |
| Western Golden-tip | <i>Goodia medicaginea</i> | EN |
| Western Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>occidentale</i> C | EN |
| Western Nightshade | <i>Solanum coactiliferum</i> | CR |
| Western Pellitory | <i>Parietaria australis</i> | EN |
| Western Peppermint | <i>Eucalyptus falciformis</i> | VU |
| Western Purple Diuris | <i>Diuris daltonii</i> | CR |
| Western Silver Wattle | <i>Acacia decora</i> | EN |
| Whirrakee Wattle | <i>Acacia williamsonii</i> | VU |
| White Sunray | <i>Leucochrysum albicans</i> subsp. <i>tricolor</i> | EN |
| White Supplejack | <i>Ripogonum album</i> | EN |
| Whiteroot | <i>Lobelia purpurascens</i> | EN |
| Wimmera Daisy-bush | <i>Olearia</i> sp. 1 | CR |
| Wimmera Rice-flower | <i>Pimelea spinescens</i> subsp. <i>pubiflora</i> | CR |
| Wimmera Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia lowanensis</i> | CR |
| Wimmera Woodruff | <i>Asperula wimmerana</i> | EN |
| Wine-lipped Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia oenochila</i> | CR |
| Winged Everlasting | <i>Ammobium alatum</i> | CR |
| Winged Water-starwort | <i>Callitriches umbonata</i> | EN |
| Winter Sun-orchid | <i>Thelymitra hiemalis</i> | CR |
| Wirrega Grevillea | <i>Grevillea angustiloba</i> subsp. <i>wirregaeensis</i> | CR |
| Wiry Bog-sedge | <i>Schoenus carsei</i> | EN |
| Wiry Bossiaeae | <i>Bossiaeae cordigera</i> | EN |
| Wombargo Wattle | <i>Acacia tabula</i> | CR |
| Wombat Bossiaeae | <i>Bossiaeae vombata</i> | CR |
| Woodland Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum</i> sp. aff. <i>validum</i> | EN |
| Yarra Gum | <i>Eucalyptus yarraensis</i> | CR |
| Yarran | <i>Acacia melvillei</i> | CR |
| Yarriambiack Mallee-box | <i>Eucalyptus yarriambiack</i> | CR |
| Yawning Leek-orchid | <i>Prasophyllum chasmogamum</i> | CR |
| Yellow Burr-daisy | <i>Calotis lappulacea</i> | VU |
| Yellow Hyacinth-orchid | <i>Dipodium interaneum</i> | EN |
| Yellow-lip Spider-orchid | <i>Caladenia xanthochila</i> | EN |
| Yellow-wood | <i>Acronychia oblongifolia</i> | CR |

Non-vascular plants

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Alpine Leafy Liverwort | <i>Pseudocephalozia paludicola</i> | CR |
| Alpine Smoothcap | <i>Notoligotrichum australe</i> | EN |
| Arc Moss | <i>Hampeella alaris</i> | EN |
| Arc Moss | <i>Tetraphidopsis pusilla</i> | EN |
| Black Rustwort | <i>Cephalomitrium aiterrimum</i> | EN |
| Black Threadwort | <i>Allisoniella nigra</i> | CR |
| Bogong Apple-moss | <i>Bartramia subsymmetrica</i> | CR |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Bogong Bristle-leaf Moss | <i>Brachydontium intermedium</i> | CR |
| Bristly Pouchwort | <i>Marsupidium setulosum</i> | CR |
| Caducous Whipwort | <i>Bazzania hochstetteri</i> | EN |
| Cliff Waxwort | <i>Plagiochasma rupestre</i> | EN |
| Delicate Featherwort | <i>Dinckleria pleurata</i> | CR |
| Diaphanous Fork-moss | <i>Dicranoloma diaphanoneuron</i> | CR |
| Eastern Weft-moss | <i>Thuidium cymbifolium</i> | EN |
| Feather-fan Germanderwort | <i>Riccardia eriocaula</i> | CR |
| Fine Fringe-moss | <i>Distichium capillaceum</i> | EN |
| Fingerwort | <i>Lepidozia procera</i> | CR |
| Forest Weft-moss | <i>Thuidium laeviusculum</i> | EN |
| Frillwort | <i>Fossombronia alata</i> | EN |
| Furry Pincushion-moss | <i>Lepyrodon pseudolagurus</i> | EN |
| Garden Bristle-moss | <i>Orthotrichum hortense</i> | CR |
| Granite Bristle-moss | <i>Orthotrichum rupestre</i> | EN |
| Hump Moss | <i>Meesia muelleri</i> | EN |
| Jungle Thyme-moss | <i>Mesochaete undulata</i> | EN |
| Kiwi Cave-moss | <i>Anoectangium bellii</i> | CR |
| Limestone Bristle-moss | <i>Orthotrichum cupulatum</i> var. <i>cupulatum</i> | CR |
| Lobed Veilwort | <i>Metzgeria saccata</i> | CR |
| Macromitrium | <i>Macromitrium longirostre</i> | CR |
| Olive Featherwort | <i>Chiastocaulon biserialis</i> | CR |
| Petalwort | <i>Petalophyllum preissii</i> | CR |
| Pouncewort | <i>Cololejeunea laevigata</i> | EN |
| Pouncewort | <i>Nephelolejeunea hamata</i> | EN |
| Prince-of-Wales Feather-moss | <i>Leptodon smithii</i> | CR |
| Rounded Rustwort | <i>Marsupella sparsifolia</i> | CR |
| Screw Moss | <i>Syntrichia anderssonii</i> | EN |
| Shore Feather-moss | <i>Drepanocladus polygamus</i> | VU |
| Small Cowlwort | <i>Colura pulcherrima</i> var. <i>bartlettii</i> | EN |
| Spiny-spore Riella | <i>Riella spiculata</i> | CR |
| Threadwort | <i>Tricholepidozia pulcherrima</i> var. <i>mooreana</i> | CR |
| Thyme Moss | <i>Plagiommium novae-zealandiae</i> | EN |
| Trachyloma | <i>Trachyloma planifolium</i> | EN |
| Tree-fern Calomnion | <i>Calomnion complanatum</i> | EN |
| Treubia | <i>Treubia tasmanica</i> | CR |
| Twin-tooth Featherwort | <i>Pseudomarsupidium piliferum</i> | EN |
| Umbrella Thyme-moss | <i>Hymenodontopsis bifaria</i> | CR |
| Variable Gondwanawort | <i>Triandrophylloides subtrifidum</i> | CR |
| Wavy Fork-moss | <i>Dicranoloma platycaulon</i> | EN |
| Woodland Woollywort | <i>Trichocolea rigida</i> | CR |

Fungi and lichens

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Category of Threat |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------|
| Beech Nyctalis | <i>Asterophora mirabilis</i> | EN |
| Black-beard Lichen | <i>Usnea acromelana</i> | CR |
| Canary Dermocybe | <i>Cortinarius canarius</i> | EN |
| Clasping Hypocreopsis | <i>Hypocreopsis amplectens</i> | CR |
| Common Morel | <i>Morchella esculenta</i> | EN |
| Diaphanous Fork-moss | <i>Dicranoloma diaphanoneuron</i> | CR |
| Foliose Lichen | <i>Xanthoparmelia suberadicata</i> | EN |
| Orange Dermocybe | <i>Cortinarius cramesinus</i> species complex | EN |
| Two-tone Vibrissa | <i>Chlorovibrissea bicolor</i> | EN |

Threatened communities of flora and fauna

Listed community of flora and fauna

- Cool Temperate Rainforest Community and Cool Temperate Mixed Forest
- Dry Rainforest (Limestone) Community
- Northern Plains Grassland Community
- San Remo Marine Community and Western Port Bryozoan Reef Community
- Semi-arid Herbaceous Pine - Buloke Woodland Community*
- Semi-arid Herbaceous Pine Woodland Community*
- Semi-arid Northwest Plains Buloke Grassy Woodlands Community*
- Semi-arid Shrubby Pine - Buloke Woodland Community*
- Strzeleckis Warm Temperate Rainforest Community^
- Warm Temperate Rainforest (Coastal East Gippsland) Community^
- Warm Temperate Rainforest (Cool Temperate Overlap, Howe Range) Community^
- Warm Temperate Rainforest (East Gippsland Alluvial Terraces) Community^
- Warm Temperate Rainforest (Far East Gippsland) Community^
- Warm Temperate Rainforest Community^

*Based on the similarities of threats and actions, these communities will be captured under one collective action statement titled '*Semi-arid Pine and Buloke Woodland Communities*'

^Based on the similarities of threats and actions, these communities will be captured under one collective action statement titled '*Warm Temperate Rainforest Communities*'

Potentially threatening processes

Listed process

- Collection of native orchids
- Human activity which results in artificially elevated or epidemic levels of Myrtle Wilt within *Nothofagus*-dominated Cool Temperate Rainforest
- Input of organotins to Victorian marine and estuarine waters and Input of petroleum and related products into Victorian marine and estuarine environments
- Loss of coarse woody debris from Victorian native forests and woodlands
- Predation of native wildlife by the cat, *Felis catus*
- Predation of native wildlife by the introduced Red Fox *Vulpes vulpes*
- Reduction in biodiversity of native vegetation by Sambar (*Cervus unicolor*)

